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PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1983

Cease-Fire Observed In Tripoli Rebels Give Arafat 3 Days to Leave

No. 31,339

Compiled by One Staff From Departures
TRIPOLL Lebanon: Rival Palestinian factions largely observed an unofficial tease fire here Puesday as diplomats and positional struggled to arrange a more permanent peace.
Tripoli was mostly trangent a marked change from the heavy ar-

tillery and rocket barrages during the previous several days.

Early Tuesday, Sprim-supported Palestinian rebels shelled Topoli neighborhoods around Yasser

Contradictions, confusion have marked the afficuntil of the French rold in Lebimon. Page 2. Amfai's headquitters and threat-ened to attack the Palestine Libera-non, Organization leader "In the streets" if he did not fibe the city.

The predawn artillery bombard-ment shattered a brief full in the 19day-old battle between the PLO factions in northern Lebanon, seting several buildings on fire.
Ahmed Ribril, leader of one of the PLO's most radical factions, said his forces would give Mr. Ara-

fat three more days to get out of Tripoli alive.

If he does not go from Tripoli, we will attack him in the streets said Mr. Horil, head of the Popular From for the Liberation of Paks-

tine General Command. He spoke to reporters in the Badawi refugee camp, from which the rebel fighters drove out the last of Mr. Arafat's loyalists Monday. Saudi Arabia, in an apparent respense to Mr. Arafat's appeal for intervention to spare Tripoli from a "bloodbath," sent its foreign minis-ter, Prince Sand al-Faisal, to Da-mascus for talks with Syrian lead-

Mr. Paisal met with Foreign Minister Abdul-Halim Khaddam,

the Zahriyeh district, according to Tripoli police sources and Mr. Ara-

fat'a leading military side, Khalil Wazir, also known as Alin Jihad. Mr. Wazir said that the Pelestinian rebels, along with Syrians, triest lean for Brazil at a meeting Tues ting public spending and borrowto advance with tanks and infantry day, thus easing the country's most ung in real terms, higher taxes and
wase controls.

the suicide attack on U.S. marines in Beirust last mouth were "basical- could deepen the recession in Bra- credits to Brazil.





Schmidt Deploys His Own Missile

Former Chancellor Helmut

Schmidt, above at his desk in West Germany's Bundestag, fashioned a paper airplane Tuesday as Willy Branch, the leader of Mr. Schmidt's Social Democrats and a longtime rival of Mr. Schmidt, delivered a speech against deployment of NATO missiles. Mr. Schmidt, who supports the deployment, began folding the airplane at his desk. Then, to the amusement of deputies seated nearby, he launched the paper construction, with "Pershing-2" written on the wings. In photo at left, Chancellor Helmut Kohl, right, and Foreign Minister

Hans-Dietrich Genscher

listen to the debate.

Minister Abdul-Haliut, Khandani, and sources in the Syrian capital said the PLO fighting was the main topic of discussion. On Monday, the rebule personal Control of the result of the

tions attached to the IMF loan

in Beinut last month were "basically Iranians" with "the sponsorship,
knowledge and authority of the
Syrian government."

In February the IMF approved a
mey conference were the strongest of 5.5 billion Special
news conference were the strongest Drawing Rights (about \$5.24 bilpublic indication thus far that the
Reigan administration believes

official, it will also reduce the an- tal to Brazilian industry unavail-

to advance with tanks and infantry day, thus easing the country's most units early Tuesday on loyalist portions at Mallouleh, northeast of the Abu Ali River. He said they had also make possible a new flow of bean repolsed.

The expected agreement would the Abu Ali River. He said they had also make possible a new flow of bean repolsed.

Folice sources said no territory which would enable Brazil to clear freezing of the remainder of the loan package approved in February. In addition, if the IMF agrees and they had builton in repayment arrears on the new targets, international commercial banks will face debt-service payment around \$11 billion.

In Washington, Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger said Tuesday that those responsible for the suicide attack on U.S. marines. tending more than \$6 billion in new

However, bankers and economists in Rio said that the revised inflation target would be extremely difficult to meet in a country where prices are rising at about 100 per-cent annually, inflation in October alone was 13.3 percent.

phis of \$9 billion next year, it still will face debt-service payments of

Eighteen industrial countries are likely to give final clearance early next month to a standby credit of \$3.3 billion to assist the depleted IMF imances following congressional approval last week of increased U.S. funding for the agency, Reuters reported from

Fritz Leutwiler, the president of WASHINGTON — The Intermail inflation rate to 75 percent by able, the bankers said.

This year's trade surplus of around \$6.5 billion more than long public spending and borrow meets the IMF targets. But even if in Basel to work out details of the

■ Debt Agreement Expected Western creditor nations are expected to agree Wednesday to give Brazil more time to repay part of its official debt. Reuters reported Tuesday from Paris, quoting diplomatie sources. Talks began Tuesday between the creditors and Brazil There appeared to be no major problem that would prevent an ac- under the rules of the assembly. cord being reached, the sources Several members of the other par-

Deployment of Missiles Approved by Bundestag After Long, Bitter Debate

By Henry Tanner

International Herald Tribune BONN - The West German parliament, after a second long day of vitriolic debate, gave Chancellor Helmut Kohl's government a man-date late Tuesday night to go ahead with the stadoning of U.S. Per-shing-2 and cruise missiles in West

The vote on the government's motion was 286 in favor and 226 against, with one abstendon. The

voting was by secret ballot.

A motion by the Social Democratic Party against deployment of the missiles at this stage and in favor of further negotiations was defeated, 294-169, with 39 absten-

A third motion submitted by the Greens party, which coupled rejec-tion of the new missiles with a call for withdrawal of all nuclear weapons from West Germany and disarmament talks between the Warsaw and NATO alliances, was defeated.

The first shipment of equipment is expected in Frankfurt Wednesday. Defense Minister Manfred Worner was expected to telephone the U.S. secretary of defense, Caspar W. Weinberger, immediately after the vote to inform him of the Bundestag's decision.

Atlantic Treaty Organization decision, was necessary for peace and freedom in the Western world, Its motion called on the Soviet Union to reduce the number of its SS-20 missiles aimed at Western Europe. asked Moscow to cootinue negotiations with the United States in Geneva in spite of the deployment and are welcomed.

[There were suggestions that the Soviet Union may break off the talks on intermediate-range missiles at a schedoled session Wednesday, Reuters reported from

[In New York, Javier Pérez de the United Nations, in an unusual initiative, appealed Tuesday to the not to break off disarmament talks. He said be was profoundly con-cerned that the Geneva negotiations might be at the point of fail-

The debate ended in the early evening. But voting was further delayed as the Greens declared that each member of their delegation would make a five-minute explanation of his or her vote, as is allowed ties also made such explanacions.

Norway Approves by Only One Vote

OSLO — Norway's legislature voted Tuesday, by a margin of one, to support the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's plans to deploy U.S. Pershing-2 and cruise missiles in Europe.

The 78-77 vote in the 155-member assembly was taken by roll call

after a 15-hour debate. As the lawmakers debated inside, police detained about 80 demonstrators who blocked the main entrance to the parliament building in central Oslo, protesting deployment. They were released after having been taken to police beadquarters, police

The three-party coalition government, led by Prime Minister Kaare Willoch, had made it clear it would resign unless it got parliamentary backing for its pro-NATO policy. No missiles are to be deployed in

Two of the main speakers Tuesday were Mr. Wörner and Willy Brandt, the chairman of the Social In response to statements by op-Democracie Party.

Soviet Union would attack Western Europe but that it would use to computers. the threat of the SS-20 missiles to bring political pressure on West

position speakers, Mr. Worner ar-Mr. Worner repeated the govern-gued that it was not true that a ment's cooriction that, if West nuclear war could be triggered Germany refused the deployment, automatocally or by mistake by the Western alliance would be computers. He said be bad inspecthe Western alliance would be computers. He said be bad inspect-olunged into havoc. He said the ed U.S. procedures and added that danger was oot so much that the Soviet leaders, too, would never be willing to leave the vital decisions

Mr. Brandt, bowever, contra-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Fifty-five members took part in the two-day debate, which lasted more than 30 hours. U.S. Panel Urges Fusion The government said the deployment, in keeping with a 1979 North Of Economic, Arms Aid

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -A high-level commission, created by the Reagan administration to review U.S. foreign aid programs, has recommended a major reorganization unsaid U.S. efforts at the negotiations der which all economic and military assistance would be administered through a new agency. tentatively called the Mutual Development and Security Adminis-

In a 108-page report Monday to Secretary of State George P. Shultz, the commission also called for "sig-Cuellar, the secretary-general of nificant increases" in the amount spent on foreign aid, which it said had declined by 21 percent in constant dollars in recent years be-

cause of inflacion. The report said that the Agency for loternational Development, which has administered economic aid, should be merged with those agencies that handle military aid. The commission's recommendaoon, if put into effect, would be a return to the practices of the early 1950s, when one agency, the Mutual Security Agency, dispensed both economic and security assistance.

The commission, headed by Frank C. Carlucci, the president of Sears World Trade Inc. and a former deputy secretary of defense and deputy director of central intelligence, said it was necessary to create the new aid agency because there is "oo single spokesman in the administration for the total foreign assistance program."

"The cacophony of voices representing various bureaucracies coofuses even those who might wish to support our efforts," the report

The keystone to our recommendations is the conclusion that economic and military assistance must be closely integrated." it said.
"Economic growth and rising standards of living are vital to internal stability and external defense. incats to stability comic development and prosperi-

Ever since AID was established by President John F. Kennedy in 1961, it has handled economic aid, with the exception of the Food for Peace program, which has been administered by the Agriculture Department, and the Peace Corps. Military assistance is administered by the State Department's offices of security assistance and political-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Sweden Bans

Syria had a hand in the Oct. 23 billion SDR has already been distanced by the U.S. headquarters bursed to Brazil. But the IMF susnear Beirut International Airport. pended the package in June he-The bomb killed 239 servicemen. The bankers and economists warned that the new austerity measures could deepen the current re-Mr. Weinberger, President Ronagreed economic targets. A revised austerity program was ministration officials have promised that the attackers would be board last week. The program is to cession caused by reduced consumpunished, but Mr. Weinberger re- hold wage increases to an average To reduce spending, imports fused Thresday to discuss any retail- of 87 percent of the inflation rate. have already been deeply cut, and According to Antônio Delfim any further reductions could make (AP, Renters) Netto, Brazil's leading economic capital goods and raw materials vistanding at an intersection that has ians loyal to Mr. Arafat and nine been shelled from time to time. Sometimes he smiles and waves boys that are known in Lebanon as from inside a car with bulletproof windows. Other times, he gets out There used to be at least 13 miliof the car and holds news confer-tias, police say, but Sheikh Saed ences in a nearby elementary Shaaban a militant Moslem clergy-

COMMONWEALTH CLEANUP - A man with a Tuesday as Commonwealth leaders arrived for their broom kept the perimeter of New Delhi airport clean biennial summit, which begins on Wednesday. Page 3.

Tripoli Residents Expect a Long Siege **Armed Factions Run City in Absence of Central Authority**

By Joseph B. Treaster

TRIPOLL Lebanon - As the nerve-shattening artillery shelling continues here, sometimes with withering intensity, other times sporadically, the people of Tripoli are resigning themselves to a long

"It will not be over in less than a few weeks, maybe even a month," said Bassam Fattal, a businessu who is a member of one of the city's most influential families.

begun, people here say, if Yasser
Arafat had not taken refuge in the
city when two nearby Palestinian
refugee camps, his last strongholds
refugee camps, his last strongholds in Lebanon, came under attack-by rebels who say he has become 100 moderate toward Israel.

Palestine Liberation Organization, has resisted all appeals by the townspeople to leave. He wants to negotiate a settlement in which he The city dates from 800 B.C. and would retain a prominent position in the PLO. But the rebels, with Moslems, Byzantines and Christian heavy support from Syria, are crusaders. In recent years there has stronger militarity and seem in no been street lighting for weeks at a mood to make concessions.

been operating from an apartment building on the northern side of have been concentrated in one or

stalement, then accepts questions. Often he quarrels with reporters

TRIPOLI NOTEBOOK

nost influential families. who suggest by their questions that they think the rebels might be gain-

the news conference is over when he begins shouting at a reporter: "Are you authorized to ask that?" Mr. Arafat, the chairman of the Who asked you to ask that?"

> Trouble is not new to Tripoli. has been attacked and pillaged by

man who physically controls the He usually gives a rambling city these days with about 600 gmmen, "eliminated" the others.

Police are outmanned and outgunned, and they cannot expect help from the 3,500 Lebanese Army soldiers here who have not been out of their barracks for months. So police steer clear of all fighting. They issue parking tickets,

direct traffic and record casualties. There is a mayor in Tripoli, and there is a governor who is supposed to preside over the northern region of Lebanon. Like the police bowever, they have been reduced to figureheads, apparently because the national government's area of control is limited to greater Beirut.

Some time ago, the leaders of Tripoli and the heads of the armed groups formed a coordinating committee that was to serve as a kind of governing body in the absence of any other central authority. But the law say it will foster greater plural-versial publishers. Its annual sales While the Palestinian fighting

But heavy artillery has not been decisions of the committee always has been going on, Mr. Arafat has used before now, and previous out go the way of the men with the breaks of violence in modern times guns.

"If the Syrians or the Palestintwo neighborhoods at a time: ians want the electricity to be cut Reporters and cameramen wait Tripoli has within its environs off," a senior police officer said, "it for a glimpse of Mr. Arafat while units of the Syrian Army, Palestin- will be cut off in all cases."

France Moving Against Press Chains

By Axel Krause International Herald Tribune

PARIS - The cabinet of President François Mitterrand is expected to approve on Wednesday a ics, including some within the govdraft law designed to prevent the erament, the law is decidedly vinconcentration of ownership of newspapers in France. But the approval will not silence the beated leading voice opposing the governdebate over what is widely regarded as one of the most controversial moves by the Socialists since they nationalized leading companies and banks last year.

five billion francs (\$608 million) in annual subsidies and other forms erument officials have repeatedly of financial aid to newspapers and emphasized that the law, which is magazines published in France.

Thus, according to the many critdictive, affecting hut one newspaper group which also is the

That group is Socpresse, a fam-ily-owned holding company controlled by Robert Hersant, one of the nation's most commercially Those who favor the proposed successful and politically controism and "transparency" in the of more than 4 billion francs make French press. But it leaves un- it the nation's largest publisher of tonched the French government's newspapers, including Le Figuro, well-entrenched power over much the Paris-based daily. Indeed, of the media, which it exercises many observers refer to the governthrough control of the state-owned ment's proposal as "the anti-Her-

and the first of the second of

expected to be approved by the Socialist-dominated National Assembly within several weeks, merely updates a 1944 press law that severely limits newspaper ownership. Tougher antitrust laws affecting newspaper ownership already are on the books in Britain and the

United States, officials empha-

sized. But in private, the officials, including those of cabinet rank, sound quite different. "Enough is enough ... Mr. Hersant has provoked us time and time again and now it is time to stop him," said a highly placed government official who spoke on the condition that he not be identified. "If not, he will wind up monopolizing the French

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

INSIDE

■ Nicaragua charged that Washington was supporting "criminal acts." Page 3.

The EC has renewed its refusal to recognize the Turkish Cypriot state.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ VW's loss expanded in 1983's first nine months.

Page 7. ■ The U.S. economy grew at an annual rate of 7.7 percent in the third quarter.

To Our Readers

For technical reasons, the Insights page, which normally appears on Wednesday, will ap-pear on Thursday this week.

South African **Arms Imports** The Associated Press

STOCKHOLM - The govern-

ment on Tuesday banned the import of arms from South Africa after halting what U.S. officials said was an illegal shipment of sophisticated U.S. computer equipment to the Soviet Union. The ban was announced by Min-

istry of Trade officials only hours after Swedish customs officials opened and inspected four crates seized at the port of Helsingborg from a Swedish freighter arriving from South Africa. The crates, weighing 23 tons

(20.7 metric tons), were marked "electronic equipment." A Swedish customs official in Helsingborg said he was under strict orders not to reveal any details of the Monday night inspection. Earlier, port officials in Hamburg, acting at the request of the

U.S. government, seized three oth-

er containers in the shipment, con-

taining an advanced computer believed to be capable of guiding nuclear missiles. Richard N. Perle, U.S. assistant secretary of state for international security policy, has said the "equipment involved is a computer or

several computers" bound for the Soviet Unioo. Mr. Perle also said the shipment's final-destination had been illegally disguised as South Africa. U.S. law prohibits the exportation of computer equipment with possi-

bloc countries.

The new Swedish ban on arms imports from South Africa takes effect Wednesday.

ble military applications to Soviet-

"This incident bas brought to life a need for control of arms imported to Sweden, said Matt Hellstrom, Sweden's minister of trade, "It is important for Sweden as a neutral country not to be exploited as a transit area for illegal traffic of strategic goods."

By John Vinocur

New York Times Service PARIS - Contradictory statements by the government and some news reports have called into question the announced success of the reprisal raid by French aircraft last week on pro-Iranian Shiite Moslem militiamen in Lebanon.

A sense of confusion and mismanagement has developed concerning the raid, and on Monday

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After saying the raid was a success and suggesting the attacking in reprisal for the bombing on Oct.
23 that killed 58 paratroopers. and casualties, the government stressed Monday night that the raid had achieved the limited objectives set for the fighter task force. the raid have developed since the weekend, when an article in the newspaper Le Monde said Lebanese reporters - French journalists were kept away from the scene
— had described the raid as "a

"If you wanted to lose all the yield you could hope for, you couldn't have done a better job," a French official told a reporter for Agence France-Presse, the French news agency, in Beirut Monday.

The central issue was what the raid accomplished, and the major difficulty for the government was a series of discrepancies concerning the raid's goals and the details of

At first, the government said the raid was in one place, and later in another. At another point, it sug-

night the Defense Ministry made gested the planes had destroyed public aerial photographs of the certain objectives and then accommoding site in what appeared to knowledged privately that they had be an attempt to counter accounts not. Moreover, the government in French newspapers suggesting said the operation was intended to that the French action was ineffective ward off new terrorist attacks on eventually said the air strikes were

> One of the reports on the opera-tion published in Le Monde said Syria — described by French officials as furnishing important logis-tical support to the terrorist agents — was told in advance of the air raid by French officials. As it turned out, the French attack planes came under fire from missile batteries thought to be uoits manned by Syrian troops.

Defense Minister Charles The reports from Beirut and revisions of the government's account of the raid seemed to create the potential for political difficulties for the government of François Mitterrand

Mitterrand into question "were baseless, but hardly disinterested." Some beadlines in Paris newspapers on Monday morning read "The Great Mess" and "Baalbek Raid — Paris Plays Dead" and "Lebanon: the Enigmas of the French Raid."

The first government communi-que on the raid last Thursday said the Super Etendard fighter jets had hit "a military objective" to the east of the city of Baalbek in the eastern Bekaa valley. On Friday, in a com-bination of official statements and authorized leaks to French journalists, the government reported that the raid resulted in more than 50 dead and the destruction of the residence of Hussein Musavi, the leader of pro-Iranian Shiite group thought to be involved in the terrorist attacks on the French para-

troops and U.S. marines.
On Saturday evening, the tone changed. Le Monde reported that the first Lebanese reports from Baalbek indicated that the garrison where the pro-Iranian militia is quartered bad barely been scratched and that Mr. Musavi's headquarters were intact.

A French government communique issued Saturday night changed the location of the target from six miles (9.6 kilometers) east of Baalbek, as stated earlier, to southeast

of the city.
Mr. Hernu said Sunday the re-prisal raid was carried out "without scribed as an absurdity by opposition politicians. While the opposi-tion has accepted the necessity of a reprisal, it also has called the raid pure domestic politics, coming a day after Mr. Mitterrand told a national television audience that the terrorist attack of last month

would not go unpunished.

On Monday, a high government official, in trying to explain the confusion, said the situation had developed because of "some very successful disinformation work" in planned to show aerial photographs of the targets and insisted that several leaders of the Shiite faction, the Islamic Amal, were

killed. Other sources suggested that there was considerable discussion within the government, notably at the Ministry of External Relations. about whether the raid's yield matched the damage that was perceived to have been done the French position in the Middle East,

Cruise Missile Crashes During Utah Test Flight

WASHINGTON — A ground-launched cruise missile of the type to be deployed in Western Europe in coming months crashed during a test flight in Utah last week, the



A photograph, taken through the viewer of a Super Etendard fighter jet during the French air raid last Thursday on the Baalbek area of Lebanon, shows smoke rising from explosions in the Sheikh Abdullah Barracks, which have been operated by the Islamic Amal militants. The photograph was released Monday by the French Defense Ministry.

5 Italian Centrist Parties Show Gains In Local Vote as Leftists, Rightists Slip

oon parties have made gains in and city elections. local elections that proved disappoint and city elections.

dates the government coalition," over foreign policy.
said Ciriaco de Mita, leader of the Last week, Budget Minister Pie-

ROME - Italy's centrist coali- Sunday and Monday in regional

pointing to the Communist Party relatively good results for the five and the extreme-right Italian Social coalition parties could help them put aside differences that have Movement. put aside differences that have "This is a vote which consoli- emerged in recent weeks, especially

dominant Christian Democrats, tro Longo, a Social Democrat, who share power with the Social-ists, Social Democrats, Republi-Minister Giulio Andreotti, a Christian Democrat, after Mr. Andreotti

1980 to 1982, for instance, 75 per-

ered nearly I percentage point in the local voting, ending fears of a cootinuing decline.

Across the country, Prime Minis-ter Bettino Craxi's Socialist Party showed modest gains, as did the Social Democrats and Republi-

The Christian Democrats gained because of a strong showing in Na-ples. There, they closed the gap with the Communists, who had led the leftist coalition controlling the

City Council.

The Communist vote declined by nearly 5 percentage points in Naples, and the party lost four of its 27 seats on the 80-seat council. Before the voting it had been forecast in Naples that the Italian Social Movement would overtake the Christian Democrats to become

the second-largest party there. In-stead, the party lost one seat. Political sources attributed the results to corruption scandals af-fecting some council members and to a Communist failure to cope cess, it has reduced our capacity to meet existing commitments to the multilateral banks and to deal with ployment problems. with the city's crime and unem-

The results in Naples, however, gave no clear majority to either the tries in which we have important left or the government parties.

Bundestag Approves Missiles

(Continued from Page 1)

needs in the 30 to 40 other coun-

programs were "inadequately quoting written studies by West German and other scientists. Several speakers on both sides

The Christian Democrats acknowledge the existence of those for one hour Tuesday at a regular fears, but feel that the government, session of talks on limiting interin the absence of agreement in Geneva, must go on with ouclear rearmament as the only way to secure ters reported from Geneva.

circumscribed by the resources Democrats argue that the growing last more than two hours. U.S. available for foreign assistance proarms race is a "broad movement"

concepts to replace that of ouclear deterrence.

■ Talks in Geneva Soviet and U.S. negotiators met

Tuesday's meeting was shorter

WORLD BRIEFS

10 Reported Killed in Soviet Hijacking

MOSCOW (UPI) - A Soviet official said Tuesday that an armed group tried to commandeer an Acroflot plane from the Georgian Repub-he to Turkey last weekend. Unofficial sources said 10 persons were killed

in the abortive hijacking.

Moscow residents said friends in Tiffis, Georgia, reported that 13 armed youths tried to hijack the Moscow-bound airliner but police stormed the plane, apparently setting off a shootout that killed two pilots, a stewarders and six passengers. The sources said one of the hijackers

14 Killed in Japan Restaurant Blast

TOKYO (AP) - Fourteen persons were killed and 27 injured when

Kakegawa, in central Japan, police reported.

They said that the explosion tore open a hole in the roof, shartered all the windows and severely damaged the restaurant building, where 130

persons were having lunch.

It was Japan's wonst propane gas explosion, police said. News reports said that the initial blast and fire set off 80 of the 128 4.4-pound (2-kilogram) propane gas cylinders on the barbecue tables.

Talks on Dutch Strike End in Deadlock

AMSTERDAM (Reuters) — All-night talks between the Druch government and unions on public sector pay cuts ended in deadlock Tuesday and socialist unions said they would expand strikes and go-slows already

Nearly two million Italians voted and any month of the Christian Democrats, whose political commentators said the clatively good results for the five calition parties could help them in a side differences that have general elections last June, recoverage for recent weeks, especially and socialist unions said they would expand strikes and go-alows already hitting key services.

The socialist unions, which represent about 60 percent of the 700,000 bitting key services.

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The socialist unions, which represent about 60 percent about 60 percent about 60 percent for the 700,000 bitting key services.

The socialist unions, which represent about 60 percent ab

was likely to meet Tuesday to consider whether any changes in plans for 1985 and 1986, including cuts in wages and working time, were possible to meet the Christian mions' demands.

Confrontation Likely Over EC Budget stain in

BRUSSELS (Renters) — The European Parliament's president, Piet Dankert, said Tuesday at a meeting of community linance ministers that parliament is ready to reject next year's European Community budget if its demands for reform are not met, a parliamentary spokesman said.

Sources said ministers criticized parliament's action last month in voting for a 548-million European Currency Unit (\$466 million) increase in next year's draft budget, taking total proposed spending to 25.4 billion

The parliament also blocked budget refunds for Britain and West.

Germany and withheld money designated for farmers, pending the controlled a meeting of comments and the controlled to the cont outcome of a meeting of community government leaders in Athens on

Polisario Claims Secret Morocco Talks

MADRID (Renters) — Guerrilla leaders fighting Morocco for control of the Western Sahara claimed here Tuesday that they had held secret talks with Morocco but added that open negotiation was the only way to

end the eight-year desert war.

Mustafa Bachir, of the executive committee of the Polisario Front guerrilla group, said a meeting took place earlier this year in Algeria, at which Morocco was represented by a well-known adviser of King Hassan II. He said he had also held a meeting in Spain with Deputy-Prime.

Minister Alfonso Guerra.

The Polisario is ready to negotiate any time on the basis of a referendum on self-determination, Mr. Bachir said, King Hassan II, who has publicly rejected all Polisario overtures, has promised a referendum but said he would not necessarily be bound by its results.

appropriated through emergency spending bills. In constant 1982 dollars, the report said, U.S. foreign aid in 1983 would total \$13.6 billion — \$8.3 billion in economic assistance and \$5.3 billion in mili will be required." Ich or the government parties. Ich or the government parties. A similar lack of a clear majority was evident in the southern city of cut for the program, significant interests and the would not necessarily be bound by its results. A similar lack of a clear majority was evident in the southern city of cut for the program, significant interests. A similar lack of a clear majority was evident in the southern city of cut for the program, significant interests. A similar lack of a clear majority was evident in the southern city of cut for the program, significant interests. Creek Ship in Gulf the communists one. LONDON (AP) -A Greek cargo ship has been sunk in the Gulf by an .

Iraci-fired Exocet missile, which had strayed from its target in the Iran-Iraq conflict, a spokesman for Lloyd's of London insurers said Tuesday.

He said an unidentified Lloyd's insurance broker had reported that the
13,600-ton ship, the Antigoni, was hit and sunk Monday as it was leaving
the Iranian port of Bushire. The spokesman added that Lloyd's did not have confirmation of the incident from the ship's owner, identified as F. Straviakis of Piracus, Greece.

On Monday, Iraq said that it had destroyed "enemy ships" sailing from Iran's Kharg Island oil terminal.

For the Record

Police on Corsica on Tuesday reported five bomb attacks in Ajaccio the capital of the island where separatists are continuing a violent campaign against French rule. The blasts caused no injuries and only

Officials of the European Community and Canada are to open two days, of talks in Ottawa on Wednesday that are expected to be dominated by trade issues, including a two-year EC ban on imports of baby seal skins.

Hundreds of U.S. soldiers flew home Tuesday from Grenada, hringing to 900 the mumber who have left the Caribbean island in two days;

leaving 1,200 combat soldiers and 1,900 support troops behind, (AP) President Ronald Reagan welcomed President Chaim Herzog of Israel to the White House Tuesday to discuss the Middle Fast and ways to

strengthen relations between their two countries. (UPI)

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MONDAY WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY

Defense Department said Tuesday. The Pentagon said the planned deployment of the missiles would

ewspaper industry, which is suf-

fering financially, and that would

be not only dangerous, but intoler-

The proposed law, whose 37 arti-

cles may be modified during the

cabinet meeting Wednesday, contains the following provisions:

• A single publishing group will

be allowed to own no more than

three general-interest national pub-

lications and only one national dai-

• No group will be allowed to

own or control both a national dai-

THANKSGIVING

military affairs, in collaboration cent of all military aid was given to with the Defense Department Israel, Egypt and countries where The commission found that this the United States has military split between economic and milibases, such as Spain, Turkey, the tary aid led to "philosophic differences" in Congress that were intugal. Thirty percent of all economic

Reagan Panel Urges Fusion

Of Economic, Military Aid

creasingly difficult to reconcile. "The net result is declining - or aid went to these countries. at best, passive — public and con-gressional support," it said. As a consensus on U.S. foreign policy

(Continued from Page 1)

result, it said, only once in the last five years has Congress been able to pass a full foreign aid bill, in-cluding authorization and appro-Currently, foreign aid is being

In the 1968 to 1972 period, it said, the average amount spent yearly in 1982 dollars was \$16.5

billion, of which \$8.6 billion was in economic and \$7.9 billion in mili-

It said that, "for the next decade. for most of the less-developed world is not encouraging." Regional conflicts will probably continue in many parts of the world, it said, and economic stagnation "may well persist and be a destabilizing

The present U.S. capacity to deal with foreign-policy challenges inherent in these circumstances is grams," the report said. Part of the problem, it said, is that so much of that has become a powerful pobition in the current aid is allocated to so few countries. It said that from governments must respond to the brevity of the formal meeting.

popular feeling by seeking new

The report said U.S. foreign aid dicted Mr. Worner on that point,

the economic and security outlook spoke of the angst - the anxiety and dread -that a growing number of citizens feel about the likelibood of a nuclear war.

factor in many developing countries during the 1980s." in the absence of agreement in Geneva, must go on with ouclear rear-

"both freedom and peace."

Tuesday's meeting was shorter
Mr. Brandt and other Social than recent sessions, which usually

The argument was often lost in personal insults and untold numbers of interruptions from the

will meet again next Tuesday, Reu-

officials said. Three hundred more were to fly out by the end of the day.

Most conservative groups, and at least one leftist publisher, would

like to see the law - and the parlia-

mentary debate on it — expanded to include the future role of the

government in controlling and in-

fluencing the press and other me-

dia. "I would like to see the debate

generalized and extended to all

forms of monopoly in the media.

including the future of television,

said Jean Daniel, publisher of the weekly Le Nouvel Observateur,

which has close ties to Le Matin.

The question raised by Mr. Dan

iel is expected to become a focal

point of the debate, along with the

related question of the financial health of the French newspaper in-dustry. And opposition deputies are expected to try to amend the

proposed law, possibly to limit

state control over the media. But

domination of the National Assem-

bly by Socialists will assure enact-

ment of the law, most observers

Hubert Beuve-Mery, 82, the re-

tired founder of Le Monde, which

also is operating at a loss, expressed

his reservations about the proposed

"As a matter of principle, I agree

the press through an antitrust po-licy," he said. "But I am not sure

that this is the best way of accom-plishing that goal? Mr. Beuve-Mey's main concern is that the law

with the idea of transpare

French Express Doubts About Proposed Law to Limit Press Ownership

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BXT. 324 and 325

ly and a regional daily newspaper

more than one daily newspaper mediate target, must establish separate editorial No other new new rules. It will have the power to law.

Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy on competition for advertising from Nov. 11, have drawn an avalanche magazines, periodicals, the specialof fierce criticism from conserva- ized press and the state-controlled tive opposition leaders, including television. his predecessor, Raymond Barre. Generally, they say the law would with the possible exception of Le endanger freedom of the press. Figaro, a Hersant paper, are losing

Many non-Communist leaders of Ownership has been concentratthe left, including Socialist depu- ed over the past several years in the ties in parliament, have remained hands of about eight publishing silent, while conceding privately groups. But besides Mr. Hersant, that they, too, are uneasy with the only the Philippe Amaury group, state for communications, said in a bre. a regional daily, might be af-

intend making a law against a sin-plained. "Our goal is to force Her-

gle group, or against an individual sant to choose between his power

Such legislation exists in practi- base in Paris, or the provinces -

Who, then will be affected by Soopresse controls roughly 43 per-the proposed law? Soopresse controls roughly 43 per-cent of the combined circulation of

only if their combined circulation commission has been formed and Hersant, through control of roughdoes not exceed 15 percent of the has examined specific cases. But ly 30 newspapers in the provinces, total national circulation of news-papers in that category. few officials, and hardly anyone currently accounts for 14 percent outside the government, doubt that of the combined national circula-· Groups owning or controlling the Hersant group is the law's im- tion of regional or local papers, and

No other newspaper group, with acquisitions. staffs for those operations.

• A Commission for the Pluralism of the Press will be established gones, of publications singled out however. Andre Audinot, who is by the government to enforce the for restrictions under the proposed approve or reject all mergers or The oumber of national, Paris-

acquisitions. Violators, if convict-based dailies has fallen from 28 in ed. could lose government financial 1946 to 11 this year, while the oun-aid, be fined up to one million ber of regional papers in France francs and be imprisoned for up to bas declined from 175 to 73 this year. All of them have been hit hard The provisions, announced by by falling circulation and by fierce

All of the national newspapers. while reinforcing the government's money, and many regional papers influence over the news media, are barely breaking even.

which controls both the daily Le Georges Fillioud, secretary of Parisien Libére and Le Maine Lirecent interview with Le Malin, a fected by the law, government offidaily newspaper with very close ties cials said. to the Socialist Party. "We do not A senior government adviser ex-

of general or political interest.

• A publishing group will be allowed to own or control several regional or local oewspapers, but reached under the law until the and L'Aurore. In addition, Mr. he is said to be seeking additional Translating fears of media domi-

> chairman of the Figaro Publishing Co. and Mr. Hersant's spokesman, said that the Socialists, and the office of President Mitterrand in particular, have been trying to acquire France-Soir since coming to power in May 1981. The 410,000-circulation evening newspaper was nearly sold to pro-

Socialist businessmen last year, but

the talks were broken off by Mr.

Hersant in July. The Socialists made it very clear that they wanted to break us," Mr. Audinot said. Andre Rousselet, president of the state-owned advertising agency Havas and a participant, as chief of staff at the Elysée Palace, in last year's France-Soir negotiations, said in a letter published in Wednesday's editions of the the daily newspaper Le Monde that the talks were initiated at Mr. Her-

since the collapse of the talks, they and Socoresse have been the target of exhaustive and harassing tax in-

sant's request, who "spontaneous-

said he wanted to sell France-

Both executives conceded that they are under indictment under the 1944 press law limiting owner-

ship of newspapers.

A highly placed government offi-cial said, "Mr. Hersant is under investigation because the authorities have good reason to suspect him, how he gets and uses his mon-ey, and we also realize he is power-ful, backed by an army of lawyers. But we intend to stop him and for once, enforce the law." Govern-ment officials said that they expect the commission to begin moving against Mr. Hersant within a year.

Mr. Audinot and Mr. Hersan emphasized that they would await publication of the law and imple-menting legislation before moving to sell any newspapers. But even it Mr. Hersant is forced to sell Le Figaro and France-Soir, his two properties with the largest circulation, it appears that both papers probably could be kept out of leftist hands to continue their hand-

line opposition to the Socialist gov-"We would not sell to just anysaid Mr. Andinot. "And would the law go to the point of forbidding ownership by the family, or friends, or political allies of

Mr. Hersant?" That prospect apparently does not bother the government. "We would greatly prefer to have France-Soir and possibly other Hersant papers in leftist hands, but Soir.

Mr. Andmot and Mr. Hersant become transparent" and the paper does not clearly define phiralism said in separate interviews that, will change hands, an official said. Although Le Monde has regular-That is what the law is designed to ity covered the story of the press law

complish." in its news columns, the newspaper However, deeper issues are in- has not as yet taken an editorial ... Such legislation exists in practically all comparable democratic under the new law, he will not be countries."

vestigations and that nationalized banks have blocked their access to become position. According to control the paper, the staff is deeply dividence over what position to take.

very in the weeks ahead.

th Leader Resh met's Economic

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11. 15 March 1969

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request for assistance from the

Kyprianou, who is attending to the

crisis in his country, is to join the

summit meeting on Friday, Sir

Interviews here indicate that ex-

cept for the six Caribbean nations

that joined and supported the U.S. invasion of Grenada, the Common-

wealth members are likely to con-

demn the invasion overwhelmingly,

to reject the Reagan administra-

tion's contention that it was trying to prevent the establishment of a

Soviet-Cuhan base, and to express

fears over the precedent that has

representative close to the situa-

non. "There is a feeling that they

could be in a lnt of trouble if the

idea takes root that it's all right to

Union," the representative added,

United States can dn it, anyone

Paris, 4 Place Vendôme

New York, 725 Fifth Avenue

Monte-Carlo, Tokyo, Hong Kong

"but not the United States. If the

We expect it of the Soviet

go into other people's countries."

The small countries are scared

Shridath said.

been set

The president of Cyprus, Spyros

Commonwealth Summit

To Deal With Concern

Over Grenada, Cyprus

By William K. Stevens

New York Times Service NEW DELHI - Heads of gov-

ernment of the Commanwealth, many of them fearful of what the

U.S. invasion of Grenada portends

for the security of small countries.

will begin a biennial summit here

Wednesday at which Grenada is

likely to be a major topic.

The secession by Turkish Cypri-

ots is also sure to come up, and

most Commonwealth members are

already said to be strongly opposed

But concern over Grenada and

Cyprus, hoth Commonwealth

countries, appears in be part of a

broader preoccupation among the

They perceive a recent, steadily

worsening breakdown of world or-

der and a retreat from internation-

alism to narrow, national self-seek-

to be dominated by Grenada," Sir

Shridath Ramphal of Guyana, the

London-based secretary-general of the Commonwealth, said Tuesday.

dant of the British Empire, sees

itself as uniquely equipped and po-sitioned to help reverse worrisome trends in world affairs if its leaders.

in the words of a Commonwealth insider, "put their backs into it."

There are 44 full members and

It includes nearly all ideologies

promote solutions in a way that

more formal international bodies

"The Commonwealth can help

to define solumns and sometimes

to apply them," said Sir Shridath.

One of its major achievements

came four years ago, when the

Commonwealth devised the ar-

rangement by which white-ruled

Rhodesia in 1980 became black-

ruled Zimbabwe, a Commonwealth

That Grenada is also a membe

opportunities" to play a role in

nnving Grenada to independent

democratic rule if it is invited by

four special members of the Com-

monwealth, which cuts across all other international groupings.

The Commonwealth, the descen-

do not expect the conference

to the action.

Nicaragua Charges U.S. Supports 'Criminal Acts' In Rebel Border Raids

rebels had attacked its territory strong enough to overthrow the from bases in Honduras and Costa Rica It warned that Washington analysts said was supporting the "criminal ac-tions" to provoke a war between

One Sandinist soldier was would leave them alone wounded in the attacks, the minis-

But the rebel group sclandestine: istration ally in the region — said radio station claimed its forces had they believed the U.S. administraattacked four towns in recent days thou would like to invade Nicarain Nueva Segovia province, killing gua but is hesitating because of 160 Nicaraguan troops and wound potential political damage.

government troops, injured 35 and destroyed two planes.

However, Sandinist military officials said only nine soldiers had been killed and 18 wounded.

Foreign Minister Miguel d'Escoto Brockmann sent a strongly worded protest note to his Honda-

we must point out that these kinds of criminal acts correspond-with the plans of the American administration to create a conflict of greater proportion between our countries," said the protest.

■ Stronger Action Urged Robert I. McCariney of The Washington Post, reported from Te-

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The Reagan administration's hard-line policies against Nicara-gua this year have succeeded in putting the leftist government there on the defensive, according to dipiomats from the United States and its Central American allies But these officials say they wonder if

ing among Nicaragna's conserva-tive neighbors that direct U.S. military action to oust the Sandinist government in Managna ultimately invasion of Nicaragua is not impos-will be necessary to eliminate what sible." He did not specify a time they consider to be the threat posed period.

MEXICO CITY — Nicaragua and Latin American sources charged Tuesday that U.S. hacked — The Central American sources rebels had attached in the Central American sources. analysts said.
In this view, the presence of a

Nicaragua and Honduras

The Nicaraguan Foreign Ministry said insurgents of the Nicaraguan bemouratic Force launched they are showing signs that they attacks Sinday at two posts along might resounce efforts to export the Honduran border.

Several non-U.S. sources in Honduras — a key Reagan admin-

ing 60 others.

The radio said other combat of Honduran businessman who is curred along the Rio Coco, where it close to the commander of the said a rebel task force killed 136 armed forces, General Gustavo Alvarez, said: "I really thought that ve were going to so a Grenada on Nicaragua, but now I'm not sure that Reagan would risk it."
The United States, he added, has
its "hards full with the Middle

General Alvarez and Mr. Faran counterpart, Edgando Baz Bar susse head a Honduran civic action nica, warning that the attacks must group that together with invate. group that together with private representatives from four other Central American countries, sent a message in late September to the U.S. bipartisan study commission. on the region led by Henry A. Kis-

singer, the former secretary of The message triged the United-States to take direct military action to overthrow the Sandinists. The group said such action was necessary within three to six months, before the Sandinista regime consolidates itself or the presidential campaign begins in the United States.

Most analysts said they thought

likely in the near future. the Nicaragnans have been pushed. The U.S. ambassador to Honduon nuclear arms in such explicit
far enough.

A consensus appears to be form—missed rumors of an impending at—But his statement was within the tack as "nonsense." However, the U.S. ambassador to Costa Rica, Curtin Winsor Jr., said that "an

Polish Leader Reshuffles Cabinet's Economic Jobs

Compiled by Our Staff Floor Disputation only. "I regree that Made refused Senate Armed Services Committee, WARSAW.—General Wojciech to take a job that I offered to him." said the United States' defense system. The Communist Party leader did a history of false light reshuffled his govern. The Communist Party leader did silvers. He recalled that a report by Januzelski restautied his governine Communist rarry seasor and
ment Tuesday, arming it to boost not explain his dispatisfaction with
his committee in 1980 pointed out
his committee in 1980 pointed out
about 150 false warnings in the crush any new challenge to the re- two and a half years ago. The 460-

At the same time, the authornies offered an amnesty until the end of the year to political opponents in

Parliament swiftly approved the Mr. Madej's former portfolio. reshuffle, which mainly affected economic officials, and the amnes-

A series of votes approving the personnel changes was interrupted when General Januzelski indicated that Zhigniew Madej, his deputy in charge of trade relations with the Sovier Union and other Commu-

member Sejii quickly approved the U.S. strategic early warning system general's request.

General Jaruzelski also reassigned Deputy Prime Minister Janusz Obodowski from head of the State Planning Commission to teet nuclear threats with any high

Mr. Made s former portfolio.

As part of the government Mr. Hart opposes the MX mischanges. General Jaruzziski relinguished control of the Defense multiple-warhead weapon was specifically designed to fight a nuclear



CALL TO STRIKE — A woman passes by graffiti on a wall in central La Paz that calls on Bolivians to join in a one-day nationwide general strike. Monday's strike,

called by Bolivia's labor unions, was a demand for changes in the government's economic policies. About 50,000 people participated in a protest march in La Paz.

Hart Expands Mondale, Responding to Glenn Speech, Position on Accuses Opponent of Distorting Record First Strike By Dan Balz

By Ronald L. Soble DAYTONA BEACH, Florida

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - The United Mondale has accused Scoator John States must never launch nuclear weapons unless Washington is "absolutely sure" that it is under nuclear attack. Senator Gary Hart maintains, and the only way of being absolutely certain is to sustain a niclear hit before striking back.

Mr. Hart made his remarks Monday at a breakfast meeting with reporters, the day after the showing of the television film about nuclear holocaust, "The Day After." Mr. Hart, a Colorado Dem-Most analysts said they thought occat and a contender for his par-an invasion of Nicaragna was un-ty's nomination for president, had not previously stated his position

But his statement was within the context of what he has been stressing in campaign speeches: that the come, and that Mr. Glenn's recent United States, either by accident or call for restraining entitlement proon purpose, "sbould not start grams is code for Social Security."

World War III."

Social Security is the biopest of

Mr. Hart declared that under no conditions would he, as president, launch an attack "until we were absolutely sure that we were under attack." He said the only way of being "absolutely certain is to have nuclear bomb hit your soil."

He maintained that his position "has been our doctrine for the last 30 years."

Mr. Hart, who is a member of the

over an 18-month period.

Moreover, he said, according to intelligence reports with which he is familiar, the Soviet Union's system could be even less able to de-

General Florian Siwicki, but was war and, therefore, could provoke made head of a new national de- one. He advocates a defense built fense committee (KOK) and com- around the ability to respond to a mander in chief of the armed muclear strike with such overforces. KOK will have the power to whelming force, using a mix of hist states, had refused to resign. declare a state of emergency if missiles and a conventional mili-Asking for the cabinet member's trade union dissent should run out tary strike, that no country would emoval. General Januzelski said of control again. (Reuters, UPI) consider attacking first.

the major benefit programs called the interview Sunday in Orlando. entitlements. They are called entinot depend on annual congressio-

Glenn of Ohio of distorting the Mr. Mondale's comments were the first full-scale defense he has offered since Mr. Glenn's speech at peration" because he is slipping in Georgetown University in Washington last week. Until now, be has In an interview Sunday on a let aides rebut Mr. Glenn, campaign swing through Florida, Mr. Mondale accused Mr. Glenn, In the Georgetown speech, Mr.

Glenn said Mr. Mnndale had promised programs to various special interests that would immediately add at least \$89 billion to the federal budget deficit.

swings that the facts won't justify' in suggesting that Mr. Mondale's campaign promises would add \$89 billion to the federal hndget deficit. The speech was the second of two portraying Mr. Mondale as a He also said that Mr. Glenn ap-peared to be pressing a "regressive" big spender and soft on defense. Earlier, Mr. Mondale responded to tax program, a 10-percent surtax the attack on his defense position on individual and corporate inan "open-checkbook approach to

Social Security is the biggest of ly clear," Mr. Mondale said during cies."

tlements because spending does tor has been slipping and I've been gaining around the country. He, in ual review and benefits go auto-matically to everyone who qualifies gave us these massive deficits, the deepest recession in American his-

10 D. 12 1 . 50

"He voted for that. He's given and has a foot in both the industrito justify it. None of them are working and I think that is harring him and hurting him a great deal. Now I believe he shows signs of frenzy and desperaison. And he's striking out in ways that may to change the subject. And he's striking out in ways that may to change the subject. five or six different answers to try alized world and the Third World.

Asked about Mr. Glenn's contenion that he is promising "every-thing to everybody," Mr. Mondale responded, "But what kind of omises? I think every promise I've made is responsible and is consistent with a responsible budget. The most irresponsible givenway, n "open-checkbook approach to in which we gave away everything in think what's happened is fair-checkbook defense spending policy clear," Mr. Mondale said during cies."

Reagan May Revive Surtax Proposal gross national product, but only if istration plans to include constimu-

By Jane Seaberry

-Former Vice President Walter F.

record in his newly combative cam-

paign speeches and says Mr. Glenn

is suffering from "frenzy and des-

his main rival for the Democratic

presidential nomination, of "cook-

ing the figures" and taking "wild"

WASHINGTON --- The Reagan administration probably will resurrect the contingency tax proposal in the 1985 budget, a measure that was pushed aside this summer when it appeared Congress would not support it, according to an ad-

The administration is formulating parts of the 1985 budget, J. Gregory Ballentine, chief economist at the Office of Management and Budget, nated Monday, and the contingency tax has not been explicitly considered. But he said that "nothing in the interim has caused us to change that view" that it will be included in President Ronald Reagan's economic program next year.

The contingency tax, which conthe taxes of individuals and corporations and an excise tax on oil, was budget last year. It was intended to

conditions were that Congress adopt the administration's spending-reduction plan, that the budget deficit for fiscal year 1986 is fore-cast to be more than 2.5 percent of GNP, and that the economy is growing as of July 1, 1985.

The proposal was dropped when it became clear that Congress would not make the appropriate hudget reductions. Mr. Ballentine said he was not sure what form the new contingency tax would take, The details aren't written in stone," he said.

The key element, he said, would be what happens with spending cuts. "If no spending cuts, nn contingency," Mr. Ballentine said after a symposium sponsored by the Southern Economic Association.

A White House spokesman said sisted of a 5-percent surcharge on a final decision had not been made

Other than the contingency tax Mr. Ballentine said, "nothing is go-

certain conditions were met. Those tion taxes in election year discus-

my faces se

sions, there are no plans for including it in the budget, he said: Both the current chairman of the

Council of Economic Advisers; had suggested a Commonwealth Martin S. Feldstein, and Charles L.

Schultze of the Brookings Institu-tion, his predecessor in the Carter administration; said the U.S. econ-following the coup and invasion

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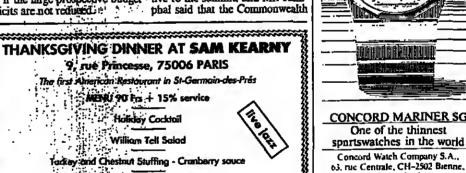
William Tell Salad

tion: 329 89 80. Métro: Mabilion - Parking St-Sulpice

age if the large prospective budget tive to the summit, and Mr. Ram deficits are not reduced:

Grenada to play such a role, the secretary-general said. Commonwealth help "could take many forms," Sir Shridath said, disavowing earlier reports that he

peacekeeping force for the Carib-



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A Free Press, Cuba-Style

A revolutionary named James Madison once offered this classic defense of press freedom: "A people who mean to be their own governors must arm themselves with the power knowledge gives. A popular government without popular information or the means of acquiring it, is but a prologue to a farce or a tragedy, or perhaps both."

Oddly, Fidel Castro has just endorsed that sentiment - for the United States. He finds it deplorable that the Reagan administration kept reporters from witnessing the invasion of Grenada. Only that fact, he told a roaring crowd in Havana, explains the strong support Americans gave their government.

How refreshing it would be if Castro's tardy discovery were now applied in Cuba. And how unlikely. Cuba is bound by a creed that invests a supposedly infallible party with a permanent monopoly of power. Real press freedom would undermine the claim that Marxism alone offers absolute truths that are discernible

only by the party. But contempt for press freedom is not a Communist monopoly. It crosses the ideological divide in much of the Third World as news is boarded, controlled, regulated, censored and sanitized by the ruling elites. They invariably rule as "democratie" regimes but, like Fidel

Hardly a day passes without the promulgation of new press controls, as has just happened in Turkey, or the tightening of existing ones, as in South Korea, or the exclusion of certain correspondents, as to Zimbabwe. In every case, the press is perceived as a tool of government, not a Madisonian check upon it.

Stubbornly and properly, the Western democracies have resisted a campaign in the UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization to license and otherwise monitor journalism to a misnamed New Information Order. Its proponents think press freedom is just fine for the richer countries but a threat to morale and progress in more fragile societies. However disguised, this is Lenin's doctrine: "Why should a government which is doing what it believes to be right allow itself to he criticized? It would not allow opposition by lethal weap-ons. Ideas are more fatal than guns."

Whether the society be rich or poor, power always gravitates toward that conclusion. But at least the Pentagon draws its power from the same Madisonian constitution that guarantees America's press freedom. When Fidel Castro governs under similar constraints he may qualify as a lecturer on the subject.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Fading Corporate Tax

come tax is fading rapidly away. Shortly nothing will be left but the smile. The tax is not being explicitly repealed. But there is now such a rich assortment of deductions and credits available to business taxpayers that many of them are paying very little — or less. That point emerges forcefully from the study that the staff of the congressional Joint Committee on Taxation has just carried out.

You have heard many times the argument that it does not make any difference whether there is a corporate income tax. It is always individuals who pay taxes in the end, according to this logic, and if the corporation does not pay them, the stockholders will,

Unfortunately, there are a couple of things wrong with that line. Perhaps the corporation will choose not to distribute all its earnings to its stockholders. It may reinvest them to raise the value of the stock. The earnings then compound, untaxed, until the stockholder takes his profit by selling the stock - and pays tax on that profit at the capital gains rate, which is two-fifths of the rate on ordinary tocome.

The most recent reductions to corporate taxation are the result of a 1981 law that was supposed to encourage savings and tovestment. But if capital investment was the object, the 1981 law has encouraged it to a most eccentric fashion. It has reduced effective tax

rates chiefly by speeding up depreciation schedules in ways that affect some husinesses very differently from others.

The telecommunications industry's profits in 1982 were taxed, the Joint Committee's calculations show, at an effective rate of 2 percent. Perhaps, you think, that is to encourage high technology. If so, why was the computer industry taxed at 26 percent? The metal products industry was taxed at 30 percent of its income, but the chemicals industry's rate was negative - it got payments from the government. The aerospace and banking to-dustries paid no taxes last year, but the electronics and appliance todustries paid 14 percent, and the rubber industry paid 39 percent. One reason for these anomalies is artful lobbying by some companies. Another is the unforeseen ways in which these extremely complex

new provisions apply to specific cases.

This process of degrading and loopholing the corporate income tax has been going on for a long time, and it is approaching the point at which it does more harm than good. As the revenues decline, the uneven erosion of the tax is imposing enormous distortions and inequities on the economy. But the government needs revenues. If the country will not support a fair and comprehensive corporate income tax, what tax does it prefer?

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Kennedy, Young and Old

How young is evident from the fact that now, 20 years after his death, JFK would still be six years younger than the present occupant of the Oval Office. And it is easy to forget how much younger still were many of the people attracted magnetically to the Washington of John Kennedy. When Ted Sorensen went to work to the

White House he was not yet 33. Fiddle and Faddle, as people referred to the lively staff members named Priscilla Wear and Jill Cowen, were 21 and 23, When Bill Moyers was nominated for a position in the Peace Corps, a senator asked how old he was. He stood up straight and said, "Twenty-seven and a half, Willard Wirtz, undersecretary and later secretary of labor, thought of himself as a patriarch. He was almost 50.

The New Frontiersmen had the energy and

Robert Kennedy was being more than elegi-ac when he said of his dead brother. "I think, really, he made Americans feel young again." allegiance of youth, imitating "The Tiger" right down to playing touch football and quot-ing Edith Hamilton. And they often had the ing Edith Hamilton. And they often had the could conquer any problem if you got 10 smart people together around a table and stayed up all night arguing.

There is perversity, therefore, in some criticism of the Kennedy administration by the youth of today. What it boils down to is that the Kennedy administration was not, from a present perspective, young enough. These critics read JFK's summons to pay any price and bear not the New Frontier but the Old Order. Schooled in modern feminist sensibilities, they recoil from a dated machismo.

Such revisionism is probably inescapable, Every generation has to be young for itself. propagate its own cycle of political activism and invent its own political leaders. When this next one does, perhaps it will learn more about history, youth and Nov. 22, 1963.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

Inside Knowledge of Camelot

The distancing effect of time, the cold eye cast hy historians on some of John F. Kenne dy's] policies — such as the early huild-up of American military forces in Vietnam - the revelations of his philandering and the spirit of an age that is determined not to tolerate heroic reputations have all combined to diminish that

once-mesmeric appeal.

No man is a hero to his valet and, in an age of publicity, we all possess a valet's inside knowledge of the Camelot court. But the real significance of the Kennedy presidency is that it represented the apogee of American

power and the high water mark of American - The Daily Telegraph.

Nuclear Collision Course

A week ago Britain found itself playing reluctant host to the first shipment of American cruise missiles. West Germany is next. Failing any agreement at Geneva, the Unit-ed States and Sovier Union will continue on hope that the politicians and generals know

what they are playing with. — The Bangkok Post.

FROM OUR NOV. 23 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Shah Defers to the Clergy

TEHRAN — The following is a translation of the principal passages in a proclamation that will be posted in all the mosques here: "To the Clergy — As you have recognized that the establishment of a Parliament would conflict with the laws of Islam, we therefore desist from such a plan, and in the future under no pretext shall such a Parliament he established. Nevertheless, in the interests of our people we have given the necessary instructions for the maintenance of justice. We summon the ecclesiastical body to communicate to the whole people this our resolve to protect the rights of our subjects and to frustrate the wicked designs of evildoers in accordance with the religious law. (Signed) Mohammed Ali, Shah."

1933: A New Soviet Plane Crashes

MOSCOW — Fourteen Soviet aviation officials and engineers, including Michael Snegirof. Russia's best-known airman, were killed [Nov. 21] when the world's largest airplane, the recently completed K-7, with accommodations for 128 passengers, crashed at an airfield near Kharkov. The huge airplane had made more than 20 successful experimental flights before the fatal attempt, a fact which has served to increase suspicion of foul play. In the last week the Soviet press has devoted pages to lauda-tory descriptions of the K-7, which it hailed as the outstanding achievement of the aviation todustry. Seats for the maximum of 128 passengers were situated in the wings, which had a

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A Difficult Agenda for the Underrated Commonwealth

LONDON — Beginning today to New Del-hi, the leaders of 44 of the 48 Commonwealth countries gather for a weeklong meeting Indira Gandhi will preside.

Such meetings have taken place every two years since 1944. Their ancestry dates from 1887, when, during Queen Victoria's Golden Jubilee, the leaders of Canada, Newfoundland, New Zealand, Australia and South Africa met to London for a Colonial Conference.

The Commonwealth defies the rules of history, tends to be dismissed by most political observers, and is misunderstood by many people. The British, of course, are responsible for its existence and in many ways it bears the stamp of British eccentricity. It has no consti-tution and works by tradition. Rules are made up as needed. There is no voting: decisions are by consensus.

The British Empire was created, it was once said, "in a fit of absence of mind"; the Commonwealth happened that way too. Only a few of the former British colonies opted ont.

When India became independent in 1947 it wanted to be a republic. After negotiations, it was agreed that the British monarch (then George VI) should become known as head of the Commonwealth and that the British crown, as such, was no longer the head of state. This meant the ritle was vested in the person of the king. When he died shortly afterward, Queen Elizabeth succeeded to the title. But there is no inevitability, when the

By Derek Ingram

situation arises, that her heir, Prince Charles, will become head of the Commonwealth, though it is expected.

The queen will be to New Delhi, but will play no role there, except to greet and talk to each of the leaders as they arrive. For some of the Commonwealth countries

- currently the number is 18 - the queen is also head of state (one of these is Grenada) but for the rest she is simply head of the Commonwealth, the single symbol linking them all. Of the 48 countries in the Commonwealth, four are "special members" and do not attend summit meetings.

Britain has no leading role in the Common-

wealth today -- indeed, in recent years British leaders have shown less enthusiasm for the group than some of the other members, nota-bly old hands like Presidents Julius Nyerere of Tanzania and Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia. The mystery to many people is why these world leaders go on meeting. To many ob-

servers, nothing seems to happen.
First of all, this is no longer a British-run organization. On the contrary, since the Com-

monwealth gained its own secretariat in 1965
— Sir Shridath Ramphal, the former Guyanese former minister, is the current secretarygeneral — the weight of opinion within the
Commonwealth is with the Third World. The Commonwealth has spent much of its

energy to recent years on searching for ways to prevent a widening of the gap between rich and poor. It has produced respected studies and reports. It is not the Commonwealth's fault that its efforts have not borne more fruit: the mood of the world has dictated otherwise. But the Commonwealth is a realbridge between the rich and poor, a rare forum for the exchange of ideas.

The summit meetings are only the visible peak of the Commonwealth. A huge program of cooperation at lower levels (finance, education, health, agriculture) and an effective technical aid program provide a continual cross-fertilization between members.

At the same time, if the Commonwealth is to continue, and not wither, it has to show more hard results

Because of Mrs. Gandhi's role in the Nonaligned Movement, North-South issues will be high on the agenda. So will the aftermath of the Grenada tovasion. The issue has deeply divided Caribbean member countries. South-West Africa, or Namibia, where the

ommonwealth can have an important role, will be a prominent item. The group's African membership (15 countries) includes five countries in Southern Africa. Two Commonwealth countries — Britain and Canada — are members of the five nation Western group seeking to arrange Namibian independence.

The line wie la Ralan The Commonwealth has offered membership to an independent Namibia - even though Namibia was never a part of the British Empire — and it operates education

programs for refugees from Namibia.

In New Delhi, the African countries are likely to voice their exasperation with the fivenation contact group and the Reagan administration for failing to force South African withdrawal from southern Angola and Namibia. Mrs. Thatcher will come under pressure to persuade Mr. Reagan to change

But the test for the Commonwealth now is to define a role for itself for the rest of the century. As a grouping of a quarter of the world's prople, the Commonwealth should be able to play an increasingly important part on the world stage, especially when the perfor-mance of the United Nations is at a low ebb.

The fact that neither the United States, the Soviet Union, nor China, is in the Commonwealth can be an advantage. It is ideally situated to hold the middle ground and to propose needed compromises.

The Delhi meeting must address these possibilities if the Commonwealth is to continue as a credible association.

The writer is editor of the London-based Gemini News Service and author of several books on the Commonwealth.

The Macro-Perspective Favors a Reagan Victory

By Michael Barone

This is the second of two articles.

WASHINGTON — Democrats' have had considerable success with what they call the fairness issue - arguing that the benefits of Reagan programs go mostly to the rich. This politics of class envy worked well in 1982, and seemed to work well again to 1983. Many Democrane strategists think it will work in 1984.

And then there is the gender gap. No one denies it is real. Women by a significant margin are less likely to support the president than men are. Nor do Mr. Reagan's problems with women seem susceptible to a quick fix. They arise from several issues: He is more hawkish than they, and he is less generous on issues of domestic spending, including pro-grams with special impact on women. There is not a lot Mr. Reagan can do on specific issues or with appointments (he has appointed nearly as many women to top-level jobs as Mr. Carter did) to change this.

From these various micro-perspec-tives, it can seem hardly possible that Ronald Reagan will win to 1984. Yet most people around the country and in Washington appear to assume that he will be re-elected.

Elections are won not by accumulating small blocs of voters but through the impact of ideas and the force of personal character. He who the result. He who acts like a president tends to get elected president. From this perspective, the key mo-

ment in this election may turn out to be the early morning hours of Sunday, Oct. 23, when Ronald Reagan, to his pajamas, and just after the bomh blast that killed so many marines in Lebanon, ordered the invasion of Grenada.

Most observers 1 know tend to shrug off the poll results that have shown, since his speech the following Thursday, that there was strong public support for the invasion and that the president's rating rose on issues across the board.

The boost in the polls may turn out to he momentary. But, underneath it, the foreign-policy responses and ini-tiatives of Ronald Reagan this fall seem likely to strengthen him in im-

portant ways. His refusal to shut down arms control negotiations after the South Korean plane was shot down shows that be is not trigger-happy and does think that peace is important. The ontcome of the Grenada invasion tends to confirm his view of the world - the Cubans were up to something bad, the Grenadians were happy to see American troops, U.S. military force does not always mess things up. And his ability to make the decision, to a moment of stress, shows that he

does not flinch.

Inevitably his Democratic opponents — bereft of information and toclined to see to any military action another Vietnam - looked dithering and to some cases seemed almost to be rooting against the United States.

Lebanon, of course, may not come to a happy resolution. But Mr. Reagan has made headway in defining helping people abroad and stymicing the Russians, rather than just avoiding American military casualties.

The Reagan strategists, it is true,

are nervous about the effect of foreign policy on their candidate and certain groups of blacks, Hispanies seem to have no clear idea how to take advantage of the rising confi-



dence to the economy. They know that many voters fear a quagmire in Lebanon, and that voters in this negative-minded era tend to focus on those aspects of the economy that they do not like (unemployment) rather than on those that they do (a lower inflation rate, the recent growth in the economy).

More than that, the Reaganites do

not have a really convincing scenario of how the economy will grow in the years after 1984.

President Reagan has received whether he should go to the center or rather "let Reagan be Reagan." Both strategies miss the point. The president did not make any great gains in the months when he tried to convince

off arms control talks after the Russians shot down the South Korean seemed to be following to recent weeks — was "let Reagan he president." No one else, after all, is in a position to play the part better.

Mr. Reagan's original far-right

cific Palisades, California, and later when he was running for president.

on the right when he refused to cut developments, in which the tone of political discourse has been corrosively negative.

strengthen defense, lower taxes. The supporters are unhappy with this pre-scription because they want him to do all those things he promised when he was a citizen-broadcaster from Pa-mestic spending here and a slightly mestic spending here and a slightly more dovish foreign and defense po-

and many women — are unhappy with it because they do not want Mr. Reagan to he president at all.

His campaign strategists are uneasy with it because the United States have not command that voters seek. has been through a long period in which voters have responded negatively to practically all policies and

That should count for something — in 1984.

The Washington Post.

In Portugal, Soares Fears Communists' Intentions

By Flora Lewis

joyous "red carnanion" revolution in economic troubles are bad enough to 1974 and the turbulent aftermath. An undermine the future of democracy. attempted Communist coup failed in 1975, and since then the country has muddled along while the spotlight

moved to new dramas.

But it is a mistake to think the rip of the continent is over the worst, and that Western Europe has left behind the threat of coups and dictatorships. Portugal is deeply uneasy about drifting into new upheavals.

Socialist Prime Minister Mario

Soares is startlingly grave about the dangers. He is openly concerned about the plans of the Communists, a tightly Stalinist party that gets 18 to 20 percent of the vote and solidly controls the industrial unions.

"They have infiltrated organized cells into the army," he said in an interview. "They are mounting serious pressures. They don't have the votes or the support to bid for power by street demonstrations, so they're doing it by infiltration."

Mr. Soares views the "25th of April ssociation," named for the date in 1974 when the dictatorship was overthrown, as an attempt to move in on the civilian government through the armed forces.

Furthermore, be considers an underground terrorist organization called "People's Forces - 25th of April," as the armed tool of the Communists, seeking to destabilize the country. "They don't attack politicians yet, they go after businessmen and directors of both state-owned and private enterprise. They want to block economic advance by sowing fear," he said.

A number of Mr. Soares's sharp crities share this suspicion. Rumors are widespread that Prime Minister Francisco Sa Carneiro, who died to a plane crash, was the victim of a mur-der plot. Mr. Sa Carneiro headed the centrist Social Democratic Party, which is now Mr. Soares's coalition partner, but his energetic leadership has not been replaced and the gov-

ernment is fragile.

The government, under stringent orders from the International Monetary Fund to cut the country's payments deficit took measures that have forced a 5-percent drop to the standard of living, and it is still going down. The unemployment rate is

ISBON - Little attention has high and inflation is still 22 to 23 been paid to Portugal since its percent, according to Mr. Soares. The economic troubles are bad enough to Of course, this sad-eyed, gentle-

> pose in stressing his worries. Portugal and Spam are being stonewalled in their attempt to join the Common Market. Admission would not be a panacea, but membership in the community of free European nations would inspire confidence and induce patience in the hope of better times.
>
> Mr. Soares is blum in blaming France for keeping the two countries out simply to please leftist-voting farmers in the French southwest who fear competition. France will be president of the EC for six months starting Jan. I, in a position to keep stalling long enough to cause serious

> olitical consequences in both Portugal and Spain.
>
> So the Portuguese leader is trying to mobilize pressure from Europe and the United States to get on with the Common Market promise.

He has been criticized for being too pro-American. He is ready to criticize Britain, France and West Germany for being too quick to seek distance from the United States, to equate it with the Soviet Union. "The difference," he says, "is that one superpower wants hegemony, not the other."

Once masters of a vast empire themselves, the Portuguese are acute-



Mario Soares

ly aware now of being a small country, at the mercy of forces beyond their control. Mr. Soares is convinced that progress can only come through close association, with Europe, with the United States.

"But if Europe slams the door in our face, we'll have to seek help from other industrial countries. Portugal missed the second industrial revolumssed the second management across too." in the stagnation imposed by dictatorship. "We can't miss the third. We need technological help. We'll turn to the U.S. and Japan, His hope, however, is that the bid

to Europe will succeed, the economy will start to grow, and a civilian will replace the military president in 1985. This is self-serving; he would like to be the candidate. But it also serves broad Western ioterests, constantly buffeted these

days by unforeseen bad news from unwatched trouble spots. The New York Times.

Not Totally to Be Despised By Victor de la Serna

sunset as old soldiers are supposed to
do. His legacy is far more pervasive
and resilient in Spanish life than

paper El Alcazar. And the extreme as in a Communist country. The system designed to buy social peace for also youths — one teacher in a girls' the regime, was never dismantled. Now, large corporations are disgant Salamanca district said several mayed at the lack of flexibility of the ers centered on readers of the news-difficult to lay off a worker in Spain gant Salamanca district said several of her students have pasted Francoist

But this segment of society is on

ably of greater importance. They show how deeply this country's socishow how deeply this country's socieristroduction of compulsory licensery was permeated by almost 40 years ing of reporters — a practice widely authoritarian rule.

The role of the armed forces, of course, is paramount. The dictator succeeded in keeping the military outside the mainstream of society's deep changes: And the military men, though underpaid and underused. maintained their staunch loyalty to

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Grenadian Response Regarding "Grenada: A Return to Colonialism" (IHT, Nov. 11) by Wil-

Mr. Pfaff employs an argument that is as faulty as it is myopic in his criticism of the U.S. invasion of Grenada. According to Mr. Pfaff, if the Grenadian citizenry were truly suffering under the leftist government, "they could have rebelled [and] resisted." By extension, Mr. Pfaff implies that the government was perhaps not as despised as all present evidence

I would be interested to hear about appropriate measures of "resistance" against a brutal regime that a few days before the invasion, opened in-

indicates.

discriminate fire on a crowd of potential resisters, murdering many. I won-der if Mr. Pfaff would have been quite so daring had he been a Grenadian confined to leftist terror,

FRED BIRMINGHAM.

St. Genis-Pouilly, France.

Bicentennial in Annapolis Regarding "That Unforgettable Day Americans Never Remember" (IHT, Sept. 2) by Mary Blume:

I read with interest the article concerning the bicentennial of the execution of the Treaty of Paris. While the story did mention the bicentennial of the ratification of the treaty, which will occur in Annapolis

on Jan. 14, your summary of Ameri-

can events of Sept. 3 omitted a significant observance that occurred here. A concert by the United States Naval Academy Band and a surpendous fireworks display staged on the Sev-ern River were witnessed by many thousands of spectators both on the land and on water.

Furthermore, your readers should be aware that this period, which brings to an end the bicentennial celebrations, will also include a com-memoration of the 200th anniversary of the resignation of Washington's commission on Dec. 23 in the State House here to Annapolis. RICHARD LAZER HILLMAN,

Amapolis, Maryland.

mood is shifting. Challenger Reagan in 1979 and 1980 helped set up the nation's political agenda: from back government, :::

licy there.

In Spain, a Franco Legacy

MADRID — Eight years ago this week, General Francisco Franco's comrades in arms still man co died — but he didn't fade into the most of the armed forces. They are

There are some blatant signs of Francoism, but they may not be the most important ones. These include a nucleus of stanuch civilian supportant of the most important ones. These include a nucleus of stanuch civilian supportant of the most important ones. These include a stricted, highly regulated business and labor environment. It became as difficult to the off-or the most of flags and symbols on their books.

the retreat. Last year, the extremist New Force Party was disbanded for lack of funds. Some less obviously politicized remnants of the Franco era are prob-

> decried in the West. The reason for the attitude may lie in the many privileges bestowed by Franco on gmilds and professional

associations, again in an effort to avoid dissidence. By tradition, Spain has been a country of privileged groups. "The 40 years" did much to reinforce that tradition, and those groups now are angrily defending their acquired rights. It is now up to a Socialist government to liberalize the economy and assure the independence of the

in, which makes it more difficult

to adapt to new conditions and to

move out of the country's severe re-

cession, one of the worst in Europe.

A lack of understanding in Spanish

society for Western values can also be

found in a heated battle on press

freedom. The main journalists' asso-

ciation in Spain defends the proposed

But there are some positive aspects in the Franco-era-legacy. The lessening of tensions in a country where social and ideological differences had led to bloodshed can be traced to the enforced tranquillity of the Franco years. Out of the eeric peace - and the economic progress in the 1960s—came a new generation of political. labor and business leaders, reared not in confrontation but in a shared de-

sire of democratic normalcy. The Franco years were years when this country became more homogeneous and less divided, and this made democracy viable. That is one legacy not to be despised.

Exernational Herold Tribune.

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Upper Volta's Cautious Revolution Radical Rhetoric Is Balanced by Low-Keyed Actions

By Clifford D. May

New York Times Service OUAGADOUGOU, Upper States old paratrooper and president of the National Council of the Revolution, arrived unexpectedly at a concert in this dusty and congest claimed a colony of France only in ed West African capital.

outlage fair ies and beret, a ... Since then the country has ses-wine handled visual on his hip, he ... sawed between mintary and civilchided the predominantly youth- in rule; with three cours in the ful audience for favoring music that he said was full of "bourgeois

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4

point, Captain Sankara picked up sing a revolutionary song that he said he had composed himself.

The andience broke into cheers purged in May along with other and applause.

To many here, it was a charac-To many here, it was a characteristic moment in the life of Up.

Government spokesmen say sewers.

Government spokesmen say sewers.

Foreigners entering Upper Volution that has so far ment in Upper Volta's internal to are now thoroughly, though potentiated radical slogans with affairs before the coup and of a litely, searched and questioned popular gestures and modest actions. As a result, Upper Volta has nick since have been enaggerated. local official. A curfew is in effect been able to maintain friendly ites.

The Sankara government of the coup in the period of the coup is in effect the coup and of the couple of the coupl been able to maintain friendly ties The Sankara government de from 11 P.M. until dawn.

with such nations as Libya, Gha-scribes itself as "democratic and Many young people in the capina the Soviet Union and Albania, popular," a phrase that officials tal call each other "comrade" and tional bero as an officer in the

here in recent years, has received unusual praise from Greek officials

for its strong condemnation of the recent Turkish Cypniot proclama-

tion of sovereignty.

"Up to now, the United States is.

doing exactly what we expect," said

Deputy Foreign Minister Ioannis.

two-thirds of the island have pro-

Senior Greek officials said they

were aware that the United States

and Greek critics of the Socialist

ly eager for American support be-

cause it is aware of its limited

sion are the withdrawal of Greek

officials from four consulates in

Turkey and the cancellation of

talks scheduled for January on

ing of the South Korean airliner or

policy in Lebanon, the Soviet

Union and its allies have not re-

turned these favors with immediate

and strong denunciations of Tur-

Although Greece insists publicly that the republic be renounced and Turkey withdraw its recognition,

the government appears to realize

that neither Rauf Denktash, leader

of the Turkish Cypriots, nor any government in Ankara could undo

Consequently, the Papandreou

government hopes to continue to

subject Turkey to an unceasing

barrage of international disapprov-

Explosions in South Africa

DURBAN, South Africa - Ex-

plosions damaged two power py-

ons outside this city early Tuesday.

cutting off electricity to some vil-

lages but not injuring anyone, po-lice said. No one claimed responsi-

bility for the explosions. The

outlawed African National Con-

gress has in the past blown up py-

lons and other strategic targets in

its campaign against white rule in

South Africa.

what has been done and survive.

key over Cyprus.

ignored by Europe until 1897; when it became a French protecd West African capital. 1932 and was granted indepen-Walking onto the stage in cam-dence just 28 years later.

last three years alone.

The present government came key locations in the capital on Aug. 4. Western diplomats say

The takeover was carried out by

without losing the attentions of its are hard-pressed to define. Captraditional allies and aid-donors, tain Sankara and others in the such as France and the United leadership loudly and repeatedly denounce "imperialism" and "neocolonialism," but they have Volta—Not long after coming to Kiln-hot, painfully poor, dry "neocolonialism" but they have power in a coup in August, Cap and landlocked, the area that is been careful not to specify the tain Thomas Sankara, a 34-year now Upper Volta was virtually countries that should wear those

That tactic has given Western diplomats here a certain amount of elbow room. "Why should I mind the anti-imperialist slo-gans?" the U.S. ambassador, Julius Walker, replied in answer to a ucestion. The not an imperialist. They're not talking about me."

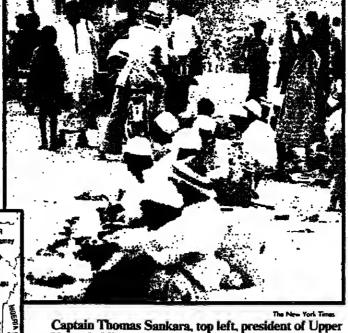
The revolution has yet to bring that he said was full of "bourgeois. The present government came any sweeping changes to this laments on women and money to power after a surprise attack on country of seven million people. 95 percent of whom are illiterate. .83 percent of whom work the land From now on, he said, they Aug. 4. Western diplomats say 83 percent of whom work the land should dance only to "revolution that as many as 20 people were and more than half of whom reary music." Then, to illustrate his killed tam their traditional African reli-

The swankiest nightclnbs in purged in May along with other the revolutionary committees, are radicals who were believed to have 'spending their days off planticulary close ties with Library spending their days off planting trees, filling potholes and cleaning

wear Chinese cotton T-shirts silk-Fatherland or death. We shall It is among these urban youths that the president appears to en-joy his greatest popularity. De-

scribed by nearly all who meet him as charismane and forceful,

clude pro-Libyan, pro-Soviet, pro-Chinese and pro-Albanian Marxists as well as a few moderate socialists. It remains to be seen whether Captain Sankara will be able to keep all of them singing in



Captain Thomas Sankara, top left, president of Upper Volta, holding an electric guitar on which he has been known to play revolutionary songs that he has written. Residents, above, on a street in Ouagadougou.

1974 border war with Mali. In screened with Captain Sankara's rural areas, as even some govern-image and the country's motto: ment spokesmen aeknowledge, ment spokesmen aeknowledge, Captain Sankara and his radical dogans are still largely regarded with indifference.

"What can one say about the revolution?" asked a farmer in the village of Didyr, about 70 miles (113 kilometers) west of Ouagadougou. "Here we worry about

dered concerns the cobesiveness of the new government. The membership of the National Council of the Revolution is believed to in-

One question still being pon-

Loving 1:50

In Debate at UN, Britain **Urges Soviet to Set Date** For Afghan Withdrawal

York — Britain urged Moscow in a and the United States, on Monday United Nations dehate Tuesday to heard condemnations from Pakiset a timetable for the withdrawal stan. China and other countries of of its troops from Afghanistan, ex- the continued Soviet occupation of pressing outrage at Soviet behavior Afghanistan.

Britain's UN representative, Sir John Thomson, said a timetable elements of which were already in

The need is clear, the decision simple," he told the UN General Assembly on the second day of an Afghanistan debate. "We look for deeds as well as words."

Sir John said Britons were outraged by what be termed the brutalities inflicted on Afghanistan and the Afghans and "the astonishing indifference of the Soviet gov-ernment to the demands of the international community that they should withdraw their forces and respect the principles of the UN Charter."

A resolution expected to be adopted Wednesday would be the fifth in which the world body had asked for a pullout since Soviet troops intervened in December

The British delegate mentioned progress made in talks about an Afghan settlement under the aus-pices of the UN secretary-general, Javier Perez de Cuéliar, but said Moscow failed to follow through with steps needed to effect an ac-

"Hopes were raised only to be dashed," he said. "As every member of this assembly knows, what is crucially required is the agreement of the Soviet government to a timetable and a termination date for

withdrawal," Sir John said that, while Soviet negotiators deliberately stalled dip-lomatic efforts, Soviet forces continued to suppress the Afghans savagely, hoping to impose a solution.

25 Countries to Speak

Earlier, Richard Bernstein of The New York Times reported

UNITED NATIONS, New most of its time attacking Israel

Twenty-five countries are scheduled to speak during the two-day debate. They included the United would open the way to a compre- States but not the Soviet Union hensive, peaceful settlement, many although several pro-Soviet countries were expected to defend Sovi-

On Monday, Vladimir A. Krevets, the representative of the Ukraine, contended that Soviet troops in Afghanistan were necessary to fight what he called "an unprovoked imperialist aggression.

Afghan General Reported Dead in Copter Downing

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - An Afghan Army general was among 11 or 12 persons killed when Moslem insurgents shot down a helicopter transporting high-ranking Afghan military officers and Soviet personnel outside Kabul, Western diplomatie sources here said Tues-

The MI-8 helicopter, with an escort of four gunships, was about 10 miles (16 kilometers) south of the Afghan capital when it was brought down Nov. 15 by rebel fire, the sources said.

At least 11 or 12 of the 20 to 24 passengers were reported killed in the crash, The most prominent vic-tim was Major General Moham-med Abdul Azim, commander of the 8th Division based at Kharga, northwest of Kabul, the sources

It was not known if the Soviet personnel on board were civilian or military. Other passengers included employees of the Agriculture Ministry who were on their way to tour The General Assembly, which copper mines in the Logar Valley.

HAS HELPED MAKE AIR FRANCE THE

Greece Lands EC Renews Refusal to Accept Turkish Cypriot Declaration Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches: dimming hopes for a long-range products, which have so far benemoves against Turkey because with Greece and Britain through BRUSSELS—European Com- Settlement with the Turkish minor- lited from an association agree- some member states were not pre-

U.S. Stand on Cyprus Crisis By Henry Kamm ATHENS — The United States, which has been much catholized

ish Cypriot products. The ministers, however, shed away from a formal boycott of the Furkish Cypniot state that had been sought by Greece

In Washington, Foreign Minister Ilter Turkmen of Turkey said Tuesday he did not see any pros-pect for a reversal of the Turkish Cypriot declaration of indepen-Kapsis "It's a very good omen. We dence Nov. 14. He said at a press those the United States keeps going conference before meeting President Ronald Reagan that no "self-

Asked how far Greece expected respecting society could do that." Asked how far Greece expected the United States to go in support. President Spyros Kypniando of he replied: "We don't want the United States to declare war on Monday and said afterward he Turkey, but if they keep on pressing they can convince Ankara to find a way to reverse its decision reversal of the Turkish Cypniot action. Mr. Reagan, while sainty with mids."

On Mar 14, the Turkish Cypnic sounded a rote of cantion to avoid On Nov. 14, the Tuckish Cypri-ots in northern Cypris proclaimed their part of the island an indepen-

munity foreign ministers on Puess ity.

day renewed their refusal to recognize the new Turkish Cypriot Mr. Reagan "deplored the unilater-republic and diplomans said fits and declaration of a separate politication of the community for Turkish Cypriot Mr. Reagan "deplored the unilaterate and declaration of a separate political man the end of preferential access to the community for Turkish Cypriot products."

Tarry M. Speakes, said. man, Larry M. Speakes, said.

> At the same time, he said, Mr. Reagan termed the situation complex "and asked that the govern-ment of Cyprus not let this ill-advised unilateral act preclude consideration of any opportunities that may emerge for progress to-

In Brussels, diplomats said the foreign ministers of the 10 member states of the European Community were united at a meeting Tuesday in their refusal to recognize the Turkish Cypriot declaration and asked the community's Executive quences for trade with northern Cyprus.

tion. Mr. Reagan, while saint with The diplomats said it would Greek-Cypinots over the usue, mean ending preferential access to sounded a note of caution to avoid the community for Turkish Cypriot

the Nicosia government, the diplo-mats said. They said Greece, the key and the United States, which is current community president, had sought a formal boycott of northern Cyprus and action against Turkey for supporting the Turkish Cypriot state.

ment with Cyprus. It would also pared to undermine recent efforts mean channeling all financial aid to normalize relations with Ankara to Mr. Kyprianou's government in after the return of a democratically elected parliament there.

The commission was also asked to examine ways of speeding up a fore his meeting with Mr. Reagan, customs union with Cyprus, a said the issue of the Turkish Cyprimove requested by Greece to boost ot republic should not be allowed providing millions of dollars to rebuild Turkey's military as part of North Atlantic Treaty Organization defenses.

Mr. Turkmen said his govern-There was little support for ment still endorsed negotiations

Our position is not to deny selfdetermination, but we advised

question of Cyprus.

them not to take the step," he said. But he said his government, the only nation to recognize the new republic, will not retract recogni-

On Monday, Mr. Kyprianou had said after seeing Mr. Reagan; "The United States takes a firm position on the illegal action taken by the Turkish Cypriot leadership and Turkey, 1 expressed deep appreciation for this stand." (Reuters, UPI)

HIGH EFFICIENCY



dent republic. Greece and the Marcel Dalio, Film Actor tested the action and say Turkey was responsible. Turkey has denied In France and U.S., Dies this

might expect a more positive Greek PARIS — Marcel Dalio, 83, a attitude in response for support on movie actor who had a long career the Cyprus issue, "We are a govern-ment of businessmen," a senior of-ficial said, "We know realpolitik." Born Israel Mosche Blanschild

We are ready to give something in the Jewish quarter of Paris, he trained as an actor at the Paris in real terms, a U.S. diplomat Conservatoire and in 1920 started playing in revue and cabaret. He moved quickly into films.

government of Printe Minister Andreas Papandreon said, little change should be expected. Despite His first major role was the in-former in Julien Duvivier's 1936 Mr. Papandreou's campaign film "Pepe Le Moko," followed by pleages to close U.S. military bases two films directed by Jean Repoir and lead Greece out of the Europe — "La Grande Illusions" in which an Community and North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the accord on he played Rosenthal, the son of a Jewish banker, and "La Regle on the bases has just been renewed for Jen" in which he was a decadent five years and Greece remains in

In 1940, he fled France ahead of the Nazis, who used his portrait on posters as a typical Jew. All other members of his family died in conboth organizations.

The Papandreon government has made it known that it is particularcentration camps.

He arrived in Hollywood with nicans of pressing Turkey. The strongest measures under discus-

\$17 and no knowledge of English but was soon appearing in major Hollywood films — The Shanghai Gesture" for Josef von Sternberg, and with Humphrey Bogart in "To

over Mr. Papandreou's warmth toward Moscow now point out with

some satisfaction that, while Greece has not joined other West-ern nations on such matters as mar-Michele di Giesi, 56, a leading member of Italy's centrist Social Democratic Party and several times tial law in Poland, the Soviet down-

> France Plans N-Shelters for Urban Areas

PARIS - France is to start building nuclear shelters for civilians next year, according to aconfidential government directive published Tuesday in the newspaper Liberation.

The directive, issued by Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy's office in October 1982, requires all new urban buildings housing more than 100 persons to be equipped with shelters from 1984. It also outlines improve-. ments in the system of sounding a nuclear alert and plans for evacuating civilians.

Officials confirmed that the document was genuine but said it had a low security classification. There is no surprise in all this," one said. The directive says civil defense has to be improved to boost popular confidence in France's deterrent po-



Marcel Dalio

a cabinet minister, Sunday in Rome of a heart attack.

Carolyu Leigh, 57, who wrote the lyrics for the Broadway musicals "Peter Pan" and "Wildcat" and the Gree, Turkish trade and tourism.

The government is mindful also blanca.

Have and Have Not and "Casasongs "Hey Look Me Over" and "Young at Heart," Saturday in He returned to Paris after the New York following a heart attack. has been on the Cyprus issue. war to play in French films, but he Hans Spialek, 89, who wrote or-Greeks who have been unhappy also continued to work in Americans. shows in the 1930s and 1940s, of

cancer Sunday in New York. Richard Loo, 80, a Chinese-American actor best known for his portrayals of Japanese villains in World War II movies, in Los Ange

les on Sunday.

Allison Davis, 81, a psychologist and social anthropologist who wrote on the black experience in America, Monday in Chicago.



ARTS/LEISURE

Quake in Italy Is the Catalyst For a Museum

By Jules B. Farber

NAPLES - While southern Italy was still clearing the rubble of the disastrous earthquake on Nov. 23, 1980, many well-known American and European artists were calling and writing the Neapolitan art dealer Lucio Amelio to express their sympathy. "They wanted to make contributions," recalled the

man who contends Naples was the dark Africa of the followed by Gerhard Richter, Nino Longobardi, art world until he came on the scene 18 years ago, "but James Brown, Andy Warhol, Cy Twombley, Joseph I saw the catastrophe as a creative catalyst. I suggested they do works based on the earthquake and they jumped on the idea like vampires. That's how the collection got started for a "Terrae Motus" (earth-

Amelio is proud of his persuasive powers, which he also exercises in English, French and German. "At the beginning the concept was very vague," he admitted.
"It came together when Warhol, Kiefer and Beuys did pieces. Twombly wrote the 'Terrae Motus' title in his distinguished calligraphic style. Then other artists agreed to help me realize this dream that emerged from that nightmare happening. But they were suspicious—I guess artists know I'm a super-promoter that one day the important works might be dispersed or sold. So last year I formed the nonprofit Amelio Foundation of the Institute of Contemporary Art in Naples to protect the artists and their earthquake creations. I would give the collection to the Museo di Capodimonte, a museum of classical art, on condition they open a contemporary art section. Otherwise I'll have to find a palazzo in Naples."

With the theatrical flair that enticed Lina Wertmuller to give him supporting roles in three of her movies — he played opposite Sophia Loren as Marcello Mastroianni's doctor in "Blood Feud," was Candice Bergen's friend in "Night Full of Rain," and was B lawyer involved with Giancarlo Giannini in "Seven Beauties" - Amelio started showing the artists' interpretations, one by one, in the center of the hardest-hit issaster area. As the word spread more artists volunteered to create major works inspired by the disaster.

Each piece was dramatically lit. Modest three-page catalogs explained the foundation's goal while highlighting the artist's contribution. At least 50 important pieces have been completed or are in work for this "open" project. The New York photographer Robert Mapplethorpe, known for his black male nudes and a recept book on Lisa Lyon, women's world champion body-builder, was recently in the region around Naples shooting on the devastated sites. While here be photographed Amelio's profile against a craggy wall. Now, three years later, the still-homeless collection

is going to major foreign museums before returning to Naples. David Ross, director of Boston's Institute of Contemporary Art, kicked off the traveling program with an 18-month commitment to show, on a rotating basis, these artistic responses to the earthquake, translated into complex metaphors representing social, cultural and psychological upheavals.

The ICA, which plans to tour the Earthquake Collection to museums across the United States, opened with the American graffiti artist Keith Haring, the German A.R. Penck and the Italian Mimmo Paladino as part of the institution's opgoing "Currents" exhibi-tions. Theo came the American Ronnie Cutrone, to be consciousness thanks to Beuys."



Lucio Amelio

Beuys, Miquel Barcelo and Tony Cragg.

Haring, who started by drawing figures on vacant advertising spaces in New York subway stations. made a mural-size painting in which the rising and falling figures aptly embrace the themes of disruption and natural disaster. Penck uses starkly outlined figures in an oversized painting, "Earthquake in Beer Cellar," evoking an apocalyptic, cabaret-like "Last Supper" analogy to the Neapolitan cataclysm. Pala-dino conveyed the mystery and transparency associated with his poetic vision in a large work on paper. Cutrone's contribution is a mural-size painted critique

rendered in a brash and violent manner.

Amelio, who who lonks as if he had stepped out of a Renaissance painting, behaves like a Medici in surveying the artistic wealth be is amassing for the foundation, yet is realistic enough to recognize the responsi-bilities that go it. "I'm not a futurologist," he said. "I doo't know where I might be by the time the 50 major pieces, or maybe more, come in. If we don't get a palazzo or other suitable space, or if I die before, my sters, or the board members, will take over.

"My appeal to artists is emotional since this is something passionate to me. Of course for me it's big prestige, but I know artists like power. They want power, the public stature, the immortality. It's not only money. I see this museum collection as a catalyst of my 18 years' making money from art. I'm tired of dealing with small collectors. If this project is realized,

I'll work on it for the rest of my life."

Amelio, now 52, studied architecture in Naples but after his father's death he went to West Germany to become the export director of a chemical firm. While in Spain on a trip in 1963, he fell into a hole at night and spent the next year in Spanish and Neapolitan

hospitals, near death. "That was another catalyst for me. I realized how stupid my work was and refused to go on. I became the export agent for a friend's art gallery in Berlin. When I opened my Modern Art Agency in Naples in 1965, I could only receive people at night. During the day I had to work as a German translator in the Naples steel works to support the gallery. I lost everything I made with radical shows on Arte Overa, Minimal, Conceptual. A lone voice crying in the Neapolitan wilderness.

"In the "70s, the gallery really got going. There was an American invasion with the Pop artists and the Minimalists. No place for European culture. I met Cy Twombly when he came to Naples. Sol LeWitt and Lawrence Wiener were here, as well as Andy Warhol. Later Robert Rauschenburg. I was putting Naples on the map but I was deeply concerned about the loss of European power until I met Benys and he changed my mind. Italian artists like Paladino, Tattafiore, Clemen-

'Doonesbury' a Bit Dull on Stage

By Frank Rich New York Times Service

national treasure are all present in the musical-comedy version at the Biltmore Theater. You'll hear the offhand dialogue that snares the self-contradictions of college kids of the 1960s. You'll find some sly political jokes aimed at targets as ideologically diverse as Wilhiam P. Clark and Jane Fonda. Best of all, you'll notice that the tone of Trudeau's work is intact: on stage, as

Margo Sappington's choreography is as minimalist in the strip. Trudeau speaks in a sweet voice that lifts as the music. But Levy's efficient staging and lively him well above the madding crowd of diurnal satirists.

The more literal specifics of the newsprint "Doonesbury" have been preserved as well. Jacques Levy, the imagined they would — even when they sing. Peter Larkin and Patricia McGourty, the set and costume designers, have done a clever, light-handed job of duplicating the spirit of Trudeau's airy funny-pages

show. The surprise is that it's dull. A few bright interiodes notwithstanding, this musical never catches New York Times Service

New York — The qualities that have made Garry Trudeau's comic strip "Doonesbury a by Elizabeth Swados. Trudeau's song lyrics, his first ever, are far better than his book; perhaps the tight discipline of comic-strip writing has provided him with the miniaturist's discipline required. In the funniest (if most irrelevant) song, a preppie chanteuse named Muffy declares, "I love Nancy Reagan / I love Ronnie, too / What a pity their money is so new."

cast keep the show moving, however vague its destination. In a class by herself is Laura Dean, as the blond cheerleader Boopsie. "I Can Have It All" is the title of director, has engaged young performers who not only her solo turn, and this performer does have it all: she is look exactly like the members of Trudeau's Walden a charismatic singer, dancer and comedienne who is Puddle commune but also sound just as we always good-naturedly sexy without ever becoming a stereotype. Watching her, we remember how sweetness and sharp humor came together to ignite "Doonesbury," the comic strip. "Doonesbury," the musical, too often uplicating the spirit of Trudeau's airy funny-pages seems pale hy contrast: the Walden gang has finally grown up, and, as Trudeau might pejoratively put it, No wonder, then, that "Doonesbury" is a pleasant

'Sister Mary Ignatius': Manic Delights

By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

ry female turns in the West bundred billion years." End, there's now another one to celebrate. At the Ambassadors until only Dec. 17, Maria Aitken is to be found in wonderfully eccentric form as a mad nun in "Sister Mary years after it first opened in New Ignatius Explains It All for You." York is that theatrically a certain This is one of two one-act sketches by Christopher Durang which have been running with surprising success off-Broadway for many months. The first of them, "The Actor's Nightmare," is a campy backstage joke. Christopher Timothy has understandable difficulty.

THEATER IN LONDON breathing new life into all the old okes about the actor who doesn't

That however mercifully doesn't another monologue masquerading as a play, but this one done with such splendid panache by Aitken as a manic gun-toting nun that one modern Sodoms from San Francis- cated to hoofers. co to Brighton (a sort of AIDS tour of the world) or cataloging God's plot musical is something new falls hit list from Koo Stark to Tim Rice more than a little apart as does the

know whether be is in "Hamler" or

is an unmissable treat.

ONDON - In a winter of star- "anywhere from three to seven

amount is liable to have happened

choreographic revelation I saw in New York in 1978, it is also horrendously dated.

Stunningly unaware of this problem, the current production still go much over a half-hour and then starts with that prologue in which we get to "Sister Mary Ignatius," one of the dancers comes out front one of the dancers comes out front a Train," but with a somewhat and attacks "Annie." Now "An- eventful plot. nie" has not been around for some time, at least in London or New comes to forgive Durang even his "Cats" and "Song and Dance" and York, and meantime we have had apparently total ignorance of the "Dash," not to mention an entire word construction. Whether listing royal variety show last week dedi-

So the idea that an all-dance, nomore than a little apart, as does the and Andrew Lloyd Webber, Aitken once-brave "A Chorus Line" notion of a disembodied director giv-Broadway's current obsession ing lighting and sound cues for all strangled, and Simon Ward's perwith rampaging nuns, from "Agnes to hear, Mr. Bojangles has a lot. formance makes one long to see of God" all the way back to "Sound to answer for, not least the notion of Music," has now reached its apothat dancing alone is enough. For Rattigan rotters that began with thesess with this memorably daft maybe an hour as the latter half of Freddy Page in "Deep Blue Sca."

lady urging a small pupil on to "Song and Dance" it just about castration in the name of the local gets by; for an entire evening you'd choir and estimating purgatory at he better off at the ballet. Even "Swan Lake" has a story, of sorts. Nor am I entirely sure that this of all Greenham Common weeks was the one in which to open a show that has a 50-minute finale entirely devoted to "Yankee Doodle Dandy" and the relentless raising of the U.S. flag. Still, at least they didn't call it "Cruising."

> A revival of "Dial M for Murder" is the kind of thing you might expect to be touring around seaside piers during a summer break. Instead and intriguingly it now turns up at the Vaudeville in an immensely stylish production by Allan Davis, with a starry cast headed by Hayley Mills and Simon Ward. This is the one about the murderous tennis player and wealthy wife faintly derived from "Strangers on There are some nice period

touches (people mail letters in Croydon confident that they will turn up within the same decade in St. John's Wood) and a curious kind of lazy charm in Davis's production that becomes in its own amhling way a tribute to those long lost 1950s. Peter Adamson has a good line in genial menace as the inspector, Hayley Mills knows exactly where to stand when being strangled, and Simon Ward's per-

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS November 22, 1983 AL-MAL MANAGEMENT CO. SA. BANQUE INDOSUEZ BRI TANNIA, POB 27L St. Heller, Jersey (w) Brit Dellor Income SQU270* (w) Brit Monos Curr S10,488 (w) Brit Universal Growth S10,498 (b) Meteore (m) MonLFh.Fd.Ltd. (w) NAAT. (w) Nippon Fund. (w) Nor. Amer. lov. Fon INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND 28—34 Hill SI, St. Heller, Jersey -(d) Short Term 'A' (Accum) ... \$1,3014 -(d) Short Term 'B' (Accum) ... \$1,1234 -(d) Short Term 'B' (Accum) ... \$1,234 -(d) Short Term 'B' (Accum) ... \$0,940 -(w) Long Term ... \$2,370

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BUSINESS PEOPLE

4 Partners in SMH Formally Leave Helm; 3 Other Bankers Take Over

The four partners of the private bank Schröder, Münchmeyer, Hengst und Co., or SMH, have formally left the bank's management group, leaving three commercial bankers in charge, SMH said Tuesday in a

The bank said Ferdinand von Galen, Hans Lampert, Hans Hermann Münchmeyer and Wolfgang Stryj would no longer take part in running the bank, which was rescued by a group of 20 West German banks early this month after a high proportion of its assets were determined to be of dubious value.

27.3

1

The bank said its business would now be run by Peter Geschke, Dietmar Kraft and Norbert Schiffer Mr. Schiffer succeeds Kart Heinz Pfeffer, who with Mr. Kraft and Mr. Geschke had formed the executive committee that watched over SMH after the rescue. Mr. Pfeffer has returned to his duties as a director

Ferdinand von Galen of Deutsche Bank's Frankfurt office.
SMH also said Reinhard Schröder, a partner in the private bank Georg Hauck und Solm, had stepped down as chairman of the fremember SMH advisory council. He is succeeded by Hans Stracke; chairman of the Deposit Insurance Fund.

LBI Inaugurates New Office in Tokyo

Lloyd's Bank International opened an investment banking representa-tive office Monday in Tokyo. The office is headed by J.C.L. Schofield, formerly of the bank's Tokyo office. LBI also has a branch in Osaka. LBI said the new office would advise Japanese corporations on how to approach international capital markets. It will also advise Japanese institutions on portfolio management and international securities. And

through the LBI network, the new office will give advice to corporate clients on investment and fund-raising opportunities in Japan.

LBI's move follows the recent opening of a Tokyo representative office of Samuel Montagu. Heading that office is Masayuki Matsuaiya.

Meanwhile, Kevin J. Wallace, LBI's director responsible for merchant banking operations in Hong Kong, will leave that position soon. John Harris, managing director in Hong Kong of BT Asia Lid., Bankers Trust's merchant banking unit, will take over at LBI in Hong Kong.

Other Appointments

General Motors France has appointed Terry R. Holmes finance director, succeeding T.K. Brackenbury. Mr. Holmes moves to Paris from the automaker's head office in Detroit.

the automaker's head office in Detroit.

Ronald D. Corwin has been appointed Citicorp's country corporate officer for Belgium and Luxembourg. Mr. Corwin, who is based in Brussels, continues as managing director of Famibank, a Citicorp unit, and as chairman of Diners Cinb (Benelux). Jacques Levy has been appointed Citibank's general manager for Belgium and Luxembourg. He is also based in Brussels. Mr. Corwin and Mr. Levy succeed Jonathan

Ellos, who was transferred to Citicorp Bank (Switzerland) in Geneva.

Trans World Airlines has appointed Harry N. Schaible general manager for France and Benelux, filling a vacancy, Mr. Schaible will continue to be based in Paris, where he was director of industrial relations for the airline's international division.

Credit Lyonnais of Paris has named Bernard Thiolog head of its international division, succeeding Georges Smolarksi. Thomas Bennie has been appointed a joint general manager of the

Thomas Beamie has been appointed a joint general manager of the Bank of Scotland; responsible for management, central banking and personal financial services, marketing development and public affairs. He succeeds John F. Wilson, who retires May 31. Succeeding Mr. Bennie as divisional general manager, international division, is Peter A. Burt. David Ingham has been appointed regional general manager, Europe, for National Westminster Bank's international banking division. He

succeeds Malcohn Fail, who becomes assistant general manager of the bank's international division. Bob Currie succeeds Mr. Ingham as deputy regional general manager, europe, international banking division. Roy Haines has been appointed treasurer and assistant general manag-er of NatWest's international banking division. He succeeds Bill Batt, wbo retires in March. Succeeding Mr. Haines as deputy treasurer of the

division is Ron Porter. Harris Corp. of the United States and Comercial Financiera of Madrid have formed a joint venture company to market Harris minicomputers, data processing systems and terminals in Spain and Portugal. The company, Harris Iberica, is based in Madrid and headed by Julie Garcia

de Leaniz, former head of Desk Data Systems.

Continental Illinois Ltd., London, has named Philippe J. Truffert a managing director. He formerly was an executive director. Promoted to executive directors from associate directors were A. Peter Anderson 2d, Eric P. Darras, Paul L. Gersh and Edwin A.F. Rides.

BRENDA HAGERTY in London

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for Nov. 22, excluding bank service charges

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INTEREST RATES

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Canada Price Index Up 0.6% New York Stock Exchange in De-

OTTAWA - The consumer to the open market since 1977, price index rose 0.6 percent in Oc- when the parent automaker was in tober to 1192, base 1981, Statistics a financial decline that brought the Canada said Tuesday. There was company close to bankruptcy in percent rise in October last year.

VW Loss Grew Sharply in First 9 Months

WOLFSBURG, West Germany - Volkswagenwerk AG reported Tuesday a sharp increase in group net losses to 247 million Deutsche marks (\$91 million) in the first nine months of 1983, mainly due to difficulties in Latin America. Sales totaled 29.02 billion DM, compared with 28.07 billion DM a year

The deficit figure from the West German auto industry's biggest employer compared to the 146-million-DM loss in the like period last year, and came despite signs of an upturn in the domestic car market.

The company said in an interim report that losses by its Latin American subsidiaries were largely to blame, since the price regula-tion by governments in the region had boosted car sales but left manufacturers to carry substantial operating losses.

It said that the auto industry was in the forefront of an economic recovery in West Germany, and that, "due to the excellent market reaction to the new Golf, we expect to play a larger role than hitherto in this up-

But despite the optimistic forecast, the par-ent company made a 7-million-DM net loss in the first nine months of this year compared with a 22-million-DM net profit a year earli-

The group's sales in the European market

declined despite some improvements in the underlying trend, while in the United States, higher imports of VW cars were unable to compensate for the fall in U.S.-produced ve-

Figures released Tuesday by the federal motor office showed that VW's share of West German car registrations (including its subsidiary Audi NSU) fell to 28.5 percent in the first 10 months of this year from 29.5 percent a year earlier.

But the recovery in the overall West German car market was confirmed by the rise in new car registrations to 2.11 million in the first nine months of the year from 1.87 million a year earlier.

N.Y. Stock Prices Close Higher in Heavy Trading

NEW YORK - A combination Telephone & Telegraph's new when-issued sbares propelled prices higher Tuesday on the New York Stock Exchange in the heavi-est trading in six weeks.

Reports of a strong economy inm the bankin nelped some basic industry stocks, those rates low. such as steels and aluminums. Some papers were helped by prospects of higher earnings.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which contains the "old" AT&T, climbed 7.01 to 1,275.81, its highest level since 1,284.65 Oct. 10. It surged 17.78 Monday.

average rose 3.17 to a record 612.57, topping Monday's mark of 609.40. The Dow utility average jumped 1.54 to 138.25. The New York Stock Exchange

index gained 0.41 to 96.33 and the price of an average share increased 16 cents. Standard & Poor's 500stock index rose 0.79 to 166.84. Advances topped declines 10 to

7. Bolstered by the trading in AT&T and shares in the seven regional companies it is spinning off Jan. 1, also on a when-issued basis, volume-climbed to 117.6 million It was the heaviest turnover since 114.852.600 Monday. 118.3 million changed hands Oct.

NEW YORK — A combination of lower interest rates and investment adviser, David Polen. "And prostors' enthusiasm for American pects for solid earnings and a good economy also helped

Bonds rose as the federal funds rates that banks charge one another dropped to 84 percent and the Federal Reserve pumped money inm the banking system to keep

"This eased a lot of investors' fears that the Fed would have to tighten credit," said Keith Hertell Smith Barney, Harris Upham. "Lower interest rates have pro-

duced a better market psychology."

The government reported that durable goods orders rose 3 percent The Dow Jones transportation in October and orders for nondefense capital goods climbed 4.8 percent. The revised third-quarter gross national product showed a 7-percent increase instead of 7.9 percent originally stated, easing investor fears that the economy was

> Corporate profits rose a healthy 11.6 percent in the third quarter. but that was down from the 17.6 percent registered in the second pe-

Composite volume of NYSE issues listed on all U.S. exchanges volume climbed to 117.6 million and over the counter at 4 p.m. to-shares from 97.7 million Monday taled 134,919,200 shares, up from AT&T when-issued was the most

active NYSE-listed issue, up % to
"The firmness in the bond mar- 18% on more than 4.88 million

Among the AT&T regional issues, Ameritech when-issued rose 14 to 66% and Nynex % to 62%. Bell Atlantic Corp. lost ¼ to 70, BellSouth 1% to 89, Pacific Telesis 1/2 to 54%, Southwestern Bell 1/2 in 611's and U.S. West 1 to 59.

tive issue, up 1% to 43%. Oilman T. Boone Pickens and associates, who are fighting a Gulf proposal to change incorporation, won FTC approval in buy more Gulf shares.
Long Island Lighting Co. was
fourth on the list, off 1% to 12% amid reports that New York Governor Mario Cuomo would not take any steps to help Lilco open its troubled Shoreham nuclear power plant. Lilco's preffered issues

plunged. Superior Oil, which surged 31/2 Monday, added % to 37 in heavy trading, Former Chairman Howard Keck plans to sell his interest in the company and analysts believe that will pave the way for a take-

Among the blue-chip issues, Aluninum Co. of America rose 4 to Tire & Rubber % to 33%, Owens

ond, up 1 to 64½ on 3.69 million shares.

Intel Corp. to 16.28 percent, lost 2¼ to 123. Westinghouse Electric

Gulf Oil was the third most ac-

Eli Lilly, which lost 2¹/₄ Monday, fell 2 to 63. A federal jury awarded S6 million in damages to a man

anti-arthritis drug. Phillips Van Heusen, which respurted 3 to 4314.

The Associated Press

44%, American Can % to 48%, ciété Générale, signed an agree-American Brands 2½ to 58¼, Gen-eral Foods 1½ to 51¼, Goodyear cial and technical studies for developing a Chinese coalfield that 11/4 to 681/2 and U.S. Steel 1 to 29. Jacques Mayoux, said Tuesday.

lowing reports the industry could ed for inflation, increased at a 7.7experience higher prices and earn-ings. International Paper rose % to percent rate rather than the 7.9 hacuser 1½ to 97½. Weyer-hacuser 1½ to 37. Westvaco 1½ to 38 and Union Camp 1½ to 81½.

Eli Lilly, which loss 21½.

who claimed his mother died of side effects from Lilly's Oraflex

oned third-quarter earnings of \$2.73 a share vs. \$1.89 a year ago.

Time Inc. shed 2 to 61%. The company Monday said a two-year test convinced Time not to enter

Société Générale to Study China Coalfield Venture

BELJING - A French bank, So-

U.S. Profits Rise By \$28 Billion

3d-Quarter Corporate Gain Called Best Postwar Rebound

By John M. Berry

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Corporate profits from current production rose \$28 billion in the third quarter to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$246.2 billion, a level 52.1 percent higher than at the end of last year, the Commerce Department reported Tuesday.

Profits were up in virtually all industries, with the petroleum. chemical and motor vehicle manufacturing securs leading the way.

The department also said that Some paper stocks scored fol- the gross national product, adjust-

price deflator, was 3.3 percent, the same as in the previous quarter. The third-quarter rate was first estimated as 3.4 percent.

Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige said the increase in corporate profits so far this year was "the strongest rebound from any recession in the postwar period." The 52-percent gain compares with an average of 29 percent experienced in the first three quarters of prior

postwar recoveries, he said.
"The rebound in profits reflects the vigorous pace of economic growth, combined with stepped-up gains in productivity and moderate increases in wage rates," Mr. Bal-

drige said. cash flow had risen sharply, partly as a result of the 1981 business tax cus that increased depreciation allowances. Cash flow now exceeds Illinois 1% to 34%, United Techis "perhaps the most important in corporate investment by a comfortnologies % to 69%, Union Carbide the world," the bank's chairman. able margin," be said. "This surplus is belping firms to finance in-

ventory and capital investment internally, relieving upward pressures on interest rates and encouraging capital spending."

After the revisions, current-dollar GNP rose \$88.3 billion in the third quarter to an annual rate of \$3.36 trillion, the department said. That gain, 11.2 percent, was down from the previous quarter's 13.3 percent.

■ Durable-Goods Orders

The Commerce Department reported that new orders received by U.S. manufacturers for durable goods increased \$2.73 hillion, or 3 percent, in October from the month before to a seasonally adjusted \$93.73 billion, Reuters re-

ported The Ocinber advance, the third straight, was the largest since 7.6 percent in June. In September, new bookings increased \$1.02 billion, or 1.1 percent, to an adjusted \$90.99

year, orders for durables have been rising at a 28.2 percent annual rate. a department analyst said. The gain last month was due largely to a \$2.4 billion, or 12.1 percent, increase in the transportation equipment in-

That rise, which reflected a sizeable gain in the aircraft and parts industry, follows a 9.9 percent decline in September.

New orders for machinery in October were up \$500 million, or 1.5 percent, after rising 7.6 percent in ptember.

The report said bookings for pri-mary metals declined in October by He also noted that corporate \$300 million, or 2.3 percent following a 0.1 percent rise in September.

Because of computer problems, money rates are not available in today's editions.

France Is Seen Seeking 4.25% Price-Rise Limit tors, such as average hourly wage

By Axel Krause

International Herald Tribune

But the proposal was flatly rejected by France's powerful employers' federation, known as the Patronat, which considers holding down wage-increase demands next year to be the main priority in fighting inflation.

"We are refusing any discussion of restraining industrial price increases next year. . . . We want bberry of prices," an official of the federation said Tuesday. He assert-ed that Finance Minister Jacques Delors had promised last July to free all industry prices from con-

Earlier this year, the government and industry groups agreed to limit wholesale price increases in key sectors. The agreement will be reflected in an average producer price rise for 1983 of 7.5 to 8 percent, government and industry

Wages and prices were frozen in mid-1982. After the freeze was lifted, wages and prices were placed under controls subject to negotia-tions between government and representatives of industry and

trading partners.

Chrysler Unit to Offer

Finance Ministry officials said said the decision on freeing all trical construction equipment prices would depend on other fac"But it is not enough," he added.

in five-year notes, the automaker's

first public offering of securities in

Chrysler Financial Corp. said it

No interest rate will be placed on

the notes until they are listed on the

Chrysler Financial has not go

The automaker had to secure

SIX VESIS.

increases in industry.

Ministry officials said that wage PARIS - As part of its anti-increases had been declining this inflation drive, the French government year and that the government wanted to bold down increases used to be down increase a specific target. Five percent has year - a sharp drop from the ex- been mentioned in inter-ministry pected increase this year, Finance
Ministry sources said Tuesday.

Creases are expected to rise 9.3 percreases are expected to rise 9.3 percent, roughly equal to the overall inflation rate, according to indus-

try estimates. "Industry must do its part in belping us meet next year's inflation growth target," a ministry offi-cial said. The target is 5 percent. The official added: "We cannot ask wage carners only to participate in helping hold down inflation."

Responding to questions on French state-controlled television Tuesday night, Yvon Gattaz, president of the Patronat, said the key to fighting inflation was moderating wage demands next year. He said France's inflation rate was still higher than those of most of its

Finance Ministry officials said that 35 percent of wholesale prices were now free of controls, and that the 4.25-percent figure was a target only. Industry sources said the issue would be discussed soon, probably within a week, by the National Price Committee, a consultative group of union and industry repre-

"At this point, it is not a question of numbers, but that we simply will Mr. Delors never agreed to free not accept the idea of continuing prices next year. They maintained with price controls," a Patronat that be said only that he favored the idea and would move "progressively" in that direction. Officials onliably for bulk plastics and election.

> due, and it has posted three straight quarters of record profits, includ-

> ing \$100.3 million in the third quar-

Chrysler Financial President Edwin O. Grote said the automaker

chose to sell the notes now because

"it's the right time and we will need

the additional capacity to handle

an increasingly strong car market in 1984."

The money will be used in the

short term to reduce Chrysler Fi-

Mr. Grote said the decision to

sell the notes was an acknowledg-

ment of the "return to profitability

of Chrysler Corp. and its improv ing operating record as well the health of Chrysler Financial."

nancial's debt.

W. German GNP Expected to Rise Up to 3% in '84

BONN — The West German government's Council of Economic Advisers sees inflation-adjusted growth in the country's gross national product of 2.5 to 3 percent in 1984, the Lambsdorff, said Tuesday. Separately, the Federal Sta-

tistics Office reported that pro-

ducer prices rose 0.1 percent in

October from September to stand 1.2 percent above the level in October 1982 at 116.7. The index is based on 1980 equaling Mr. Lambsdorff said the report said that conditions necessary for world economic recovery has reached most newly

some developing countries, especially in Southeast Asia.

In addition, the Bundesbank said West German net currency reserves fell 2.8 billion Deut-sche marks (\$1.03 billion) in the second week of November to 68.1 billion DM.

industrialized countries and

Market Closings

All financial markets, banks and businesses will be closed Wednes-

day in Japan for a holiday.

All U.S. stock and commodity exchanges will be closed Thursday for the Thanksgiving boliday. All exchanges except the Chicago Mercantile Exchange will reopen Friday. The money-supply figures that would normally be published Fri-day by the Federal Reserve Board for the week ended Nov. 16 will be issued Monday because of the holiday. Business loan figures will also be delayed until Monday:

TAPMAN MANAGED COMMODITY ACCOUNTS.

OF \$100,000 ON JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR yielded the following after all charges: IN 1980: +165%

IN 1981: +137%

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NOVEMBER 17, 1983 EQUITY STOOD AT \$88,270.68

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Call or write Royal Frazier at TAPMAN, Trend Analysis and Portfolio Management, Inc., Wall Street Plaza, New York, New York 10005 212-269-1041 Telex BMI 667173 UW.



First Notes in 6 Years PERFORMANCE RESULTS FOR COMPTREND II BEGINNING EQUITIES DETROIT — Chrysler Corp.'s financing subsidiary said Tuesday to stay afloat, notably \$1.2 billion in federally backed loans. Chrysler paid off the loans earlier this year. that it planned to sell \$150 million seven years before the money was

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Dow Jones Averages

NYSE Diaries

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Tuesday's NYSE Index Low Close 96.50 96.23 111.78 111.76 100.53 101.13 46.62 48.84 96.27 96.30

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.

NYSE Closing Vol. at 4 p.m. AMEX Digries

Standard & Poors Index

NASDAQ Index Year Ago 23.17 281.92 210.17 227.63 157.93 183.44 Close 284 S 315 22 304 E 207 G 199 28 284 54

Dow Jones Bond Averages +0.00 +0.00 +0.77 Unch **AMEX Most Actives** 364 5 52 104 174 25 156 36 187 325.300 263.500 259.690 152.690 152.690 152.690 146.705 147,050 137,000 +6

AMEX Stock Index Low 226.25

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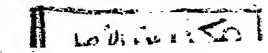
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business statistic:



GULF INVESTORS GROUP

Dear Fellow Gulf Shareholder:

Thank you. The tremendous support we have received so far from shareholders is truly gratifying.

I believe both small and large shareholders understand how much is really at stake on December 2.

BROKER and ask him what he thinks will happen to the price of Gulf stock if management's proposal passes. There can be no certainty as to future stock prices but <u>remember</u>, if Gulf stock declines by \$5 per share, your investment will lose \$500 in value for each 100 shares you own. Just think, if you own 1,000 shares you would lose \$5,000.

- WE BELIEVE YOU CANNOT POSSIBLY AFFORD TO SUPPORT MANAGEMENT AND THEIR REINCORPORATION PROPOSAL.
- WE BELIEVE GULF'S STOCK PRICE WILL DECLINE IF WE DO NOT DEFEAT MANAGEMENT'S PROPOSAL.
- WE BELIEVE MANAGEMENT'S REINCORPORATION PROPOSAL, WITH ITS ELIMINATION OF SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS, CANNOT POSSIBLY INCREASE SHAREHOLDER VALUE.

IT'S NOW OR NEVER

You will only get one chance to reject management's reincorporation proposal. That chance expires at the Special Meeting on December 2. If you don't do it now, you will lose precious shareholder rights forever. The Gulf Investors Group is fighting to protect your and our financial interests in Gulf. We can't do it alone—it's now up to you.

Our Recommendation

We will have been a served on the second of the calculation of the served of the second of the

Protect your financial interests.
Vote against the reincorporation proposal Today.

REMEMBER:
OUR GAIN IS YOUR GAIN
OUR LOSS IS YOUR LOSS

Thank you once again.
On behalf of the Gulf Investors Group

J. Boone Pickens, Jr.

An Important Note to Former Gulf Shareholders

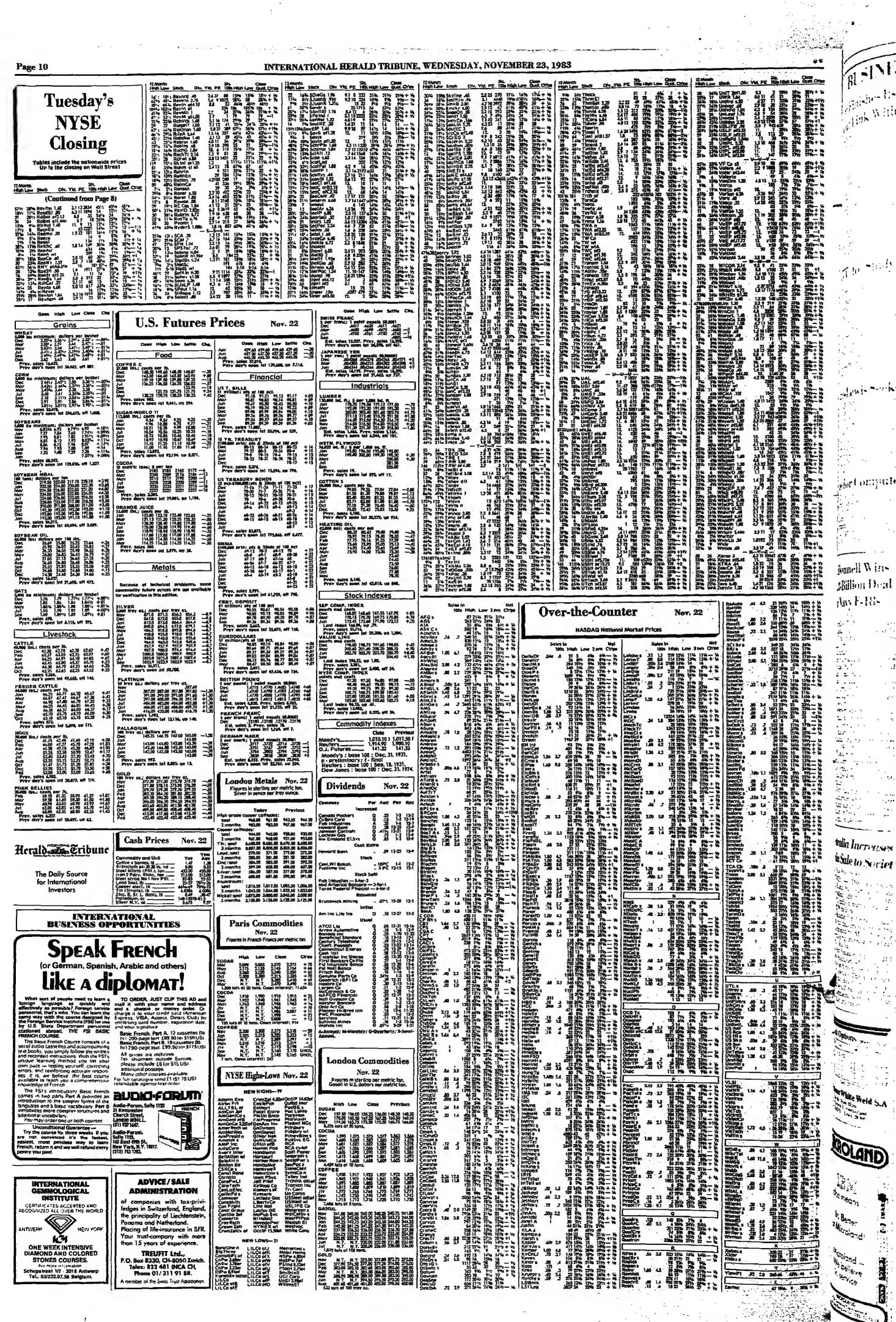
Only Gulf shareholders who owned Gulf stock of record on October 21 are entitled to vote at this Special Meeting on December 2. Since October 14, however, over 10% of all Gulf shares have traded. It would be unfortunate, indeed, if the future of Gulf were determined by former shareholders who no longer had a continuing financial interest in the Company's affairs. We request that if you are a former shareholder with voting rights, that you please respect the possible investment objectives of those that have purchased your shares by abstaining on the reincorporation proposal. If you have previously voted in favor of the proposal, you may now abstain by sending in a later dated Blue proxy, marked "Abstain". An abstention will have the same effect as a vote against management's reincorporation proposal. If you need an additional proxy, please call our proxy solicitor for immediate assistance.

ATTENTION: "STREET-NAME" HOLDERS

If your shares are held in the name of a brokerage firm or bank nominee, only they can execute a proxy on your behalf. Since time is short, please mail your proxy today in the envelope that has been provided to you. If you are concerned that your vote may not be in time for the December 2 meeting, please call our proxy solicitor for immediate assistance:

Carter

Toll-Free 800-221-3343 or 212-619-1100 (collect)



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BUSINESS BRIEFS

Exce Finishes Its Exploratory Talks About Link With Wood, Mackenzie

TONDON (IHT) — Exco International, the London-based money inokerage, said Tuesday that it has ended exploratory talks on the possibility of a link with the stockbrokerage of Wood, Mackenzie & Co.

The two companies had been discussing the possibility of Exco buying 199 percent of the Edinburgh-based stockbrokerage, the maximum stake

gooden Stock Exchange rules. They refused to comment on the reasons the ending the discussions, which were disclosed last month.

The decision comes at a time when many British banks, brokerages and piker financial services companies are considering new partners to cope with tougher competition. The stock exchanges allow to phase out infinitum commissions on trading is expected to shake out the weaker brokers and send the stronger ones scrambling for more capital. John Chiene, senior partner at Wood, Mackennie, said the brokerage might be interested in discussing terms with another potential partner imder certain circumstances."

GATT to Study Reagan Plan

GENEVA (Combined Dispatches) — The world trade regulating body, GATT, has decided to set up a working party to study President Renald Reagan's controversial plan to give trade and tax benefits to 28 sen-Communist countries in the Caribbean.

The decision came during the opening day Monday of the 39th annual session of the General Agreement on Fariffs and Trade following Washington's request to waive some of its GATT obligations in order to set up the special trade area, a GATT spokesman said Torsday.

Brazil said the scheme, called the Caribbean Basin Intitiative, could harm Brazil's sugar trading interests, Cuba said it did not believe the plan would do any good for the Caribbean countries and Nicaragua also voiced disagreement with the plan, the spokesman said. The plan was approved by Congress in hily.

(Reuters, UPI)

Petro-Lewis Seeks New Opportunities

DENVER (NYT) — Petro-Lewis Corp. has announced that it had retained the investment banking firm of Salomon Brothers Inc. to help it

develop new "financial opportunities."

Analysts said Monday those "opportunities" most likely would be an acquisition by Petro-Lewis, although they did not rule out the possibility that Petro-Lewis could be seeking to be acquired.

Jerome A. Lewis, chairman of the Denver-based oil and gas company.

said the move was "the latest in a series of management ini at providing Petro-Lewis with the resources to continue the high rate of growth it has historically achieved."

Issue for Computer Products Delayed

LONDON (IHT) — Shearson American Express Inc., tripped up by the current weakness of high-technology stocks, is postpoung a \$20-

million convertible bond issue for Computer Products.

| Shearson had emphasized that the Fort Landerdale, Florida, maker of ... peasurement, control and power-regulation equipment should not be lassed as high tech. But demand among European portfolio managers still proved too weak.

Time Inc. Discontinues **Teletext Experiment**

Tat Broadcasting has a teletext

service in Cincinnati using a sim-

pler echnology, with Zenith sup-

plying the decoders, but that ser-

vice, too, has met with a muted

reception.

Tine had experimented with te-

letex service for more than two year and sources say it spent \$15 millist to \$30 million on the effort.

Experiments were being conducted

on ime-owned cable-television

systems in San Diego and Orlando,

The company was trying to de-velor a sophisticated teletext ser-

vice vith some computer-like capa-

bilities, so that the consumer could

manpulate the information, al-

mostas if he were using a two-way videstex system instead of a one-

But analysts and sources at Time

saidhe company's technology was too ambitious and that the Matsu-shite Electric Industrial Company

coull not develop decoders that

would sell for less than \$200.

"Tine's mistake was getting too far ahead of itself in technology," said Davd Simons of the Digital Video

Corporation, a New York consult-

AFf to Lead Egypt Contract

FRANKFURT - An interna-

tional consortium led by AEG-Kans Turbinenfabrik, Nuremberg,

has won a contract for 40 million

Deasche marks (\$14.78 million) to

equin a 20-megawatt coal-fired

power station in Egypt, its parent company. AEG-Telefunken, said.

By Andrew Pollack

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Time Inc., a ioneer in the teletext market, said Monday that it was discontinuing its experiment with the technology and would not offer a commercial teletext service.

"We just don't feel the economics are right for it becoming a business for as in the near future," said Michael Luftman, a spokesman for Time. He said there would be some costs associated with the closing of the experiment but that they would not materially affect Time's fourthquarter earnings.

Time, as expected, announced the ending of the teletext plan Sunday to more than 100 employees who worked on developing the ser-

Mr. Luftman said the company would retain some workers to contime to study opportunities in elec-tronic publishing, but added that he did not know how many would be in the group. Most of the em-ployees, however, will be out of a job after Dec. 31 unless they can be

absorbed by other Time divisions. The company is already trying to find jobs for some of the 250 employees laid off when its fledgling TV-Cable Week magazine was folded in September. A hiring freeze will remain in effect until jobs are found for the cable magazine and teletext employees, Mr. Luftman said.

Teletext is a means of broadcasting printed information, such as news reports and sports scores, to television sets equipped with a special decoder. The transmission goes in one direction only, as opposed to videotex, which is a two-way system allowing the consumer to con-

duct transactions such as banking at home or making reservations. Many in the information services industry expected teletext to become a mass market service, with decoders being built into television sets at little extra cost. But the recent events at Time and other companies suggest this will not

ITT to Present New Computer

The Associated Press happen for several years, if at all. TheColumbia Broadcasting Sys-NEW YORK - ITT Corp. aid Tuesday it plans to introtem and the National Broadcasting duce a personal computer pat-Company, which also announced terned after International Busiteletet services earlier this year ness Machines Corp.'s Personal have caled back their efforts. They Computer, but seiling for about continue to transmit teletext infor-5 percent less at a starting price mation, but no one can read it of \$3,000. because there are no decoders

The diversified concern, with interests in telecommunications, manufacturing, consumer products and financial services. already makes a variety of office-automation equipment such as terminals and printers. But this would be its first plunge into the crowded market of personal computers mainly for business use.

ITT will present its new machine, the Xtra, at next week's Comdex computer trade show in Las Vegas, Nevada, and dealer deliveries are set to begin next April, according to a spokesman for ITT's Courier nnil in Tempe, Arizona.

LUDWIGSHAFEN, West Ger-many — BASF AG said Tuesday

that its group pretax profit jumped

57.4 percent in the first nine

months of the year as industrial demand picked up for chemicals.

BASF's gain lagged behind the 87-percent increase in pretax profit

for the same period reported hy Hoechst AG, but reflected renewed

profitability throughout West Ger-

men chemical sector as key client

BASF said its pretax earnings

(\$388 million) through September.

Revenues rose 6.5 percent to 25.8

billion DM from a year earlier.

industries restocked inventories.

U.S. Bans Imports of Russian Nickel

By Clyde H. Farnsworth New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration has announced a ban on imports of nickel from the Sovier Union, denying Moscow dollar earnings while reinforcing a 1963 trade embargo against Cuha.

Cuba sells half the nickel it produces to the Soviet Union. The Reagan administration said that "there is reason to believe" that some Cuban nickel is contained in the Soviet ingots, slahs, bars and other products exported to the United States. The Treasury Department said Monday that the order will go into

effect in 30 days unless the Russians can guarantee that their shipments here contain no Cuban nickel. Trade officials said that they thought such a Soviet guarantee

sury officials said that plenty of nickel is available from other producer countries at world prices, which have been depressed. Nickel is used principally in the making of stainless steel and other specialty-

began to take hold.

ing board chairman.

"It seems that the chemical in

dustry is now even more of a trail-blazer than is usually the case."

said Hans Albers, BASF's manag-

period of sharp curbacks in capaci-

ty for such loss-makers as standard

Mr. Albers said incoming orders

indicated that the current BASF

business trend should continue for

panding economies in the United

States, Japan, Britian and West

Germany were the major factors in

The company is coming off a

BASF Reports Pretax Profit

totaled 1.05 billion Deutsche marks the forseeable future. He said ex-

BASF said signs pointed to fur- BASF's rising sales.

steel products. Because of the der the Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act abundance of world supplies, the of 1930, which authorizes the shutban on Soviet nickel is not expected ting out of goods made with "con-

said, however, that the action et warplane shot down a South Korean airliner Sept. 1.

These officials, who asked not to be identified, insisted that there was a connection between Monday's announcement and the closing of some areas in the United States, such as "Silicon Valley" outside San Francisco, and Houston, to Soviet diplomats, reported

over the weekend.

The Russians were informed of the nickel ban last Tuesday and of over the weekend.

In recent months the United States is not made with Cuhan States has also increased efforts to prevent illegal shipments of high

technology to the Soviet Union.

Efforts Monday to elicit a comment from the Soviet Embassy in Washington on the nickel ban were unsuccessful.

Rose 57.4% in First 9 Months Reagan administration trade officials also said that the administrather improvement in the fourth tion is considering barring other imports from the Soviet Union unquarter as the economic recovery

to cause problems for U.S. indus-vict labor" or "forced labor." The order was issued under the counted for 5 percent to 10 percent

In recent years nickel has ac-Trading With the Enemy Act, of imports from the Soviet Union, which is administered by the Trea- In the first nine months of this year the shipments totaled \$13 million Officials from other agencies of \$252 million of total imports.

The action against the Soviet should be seen in a broader context nickel came after the Treasury reof increasingly strained relations ceived a tip from Inco Ltd. of Canwith the Soviet Union since a Soviada, the world's leading nickel producer, that some Cuban nickel was probably contained in the shipments from the Soviet Union, Inco is thought likely to win some of the U.S. business that the Soviet Union will lose.

The United States in the past has banned imports of Italian and French steel because it was being made with Cuhan nickel.

Washington has agreements with these two countries as well as with the geographical restrictions and Japan under which they certify the Netherlands, West Germany that steel they ship to the United

— A Geneva based -TRADBIG COMPANY

successful business background, import/ port expert, excitent references seeks represent raping firms not yet establishes Switzerland to collaborate, perform, adu-commercial/trading/confirming functions a lasion/coordination office.

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McDonnell Wins \$2.8-Billion Deal For Navy F-18s

WASHINGTON - The Nav and Tuesday that it had awarded 52.8-billion contract to McDonae Douglas Corp. for F-18 fighter jet The contract, for F-18 antrames was one of a package totaling \$5. cillion that the Navy said it ha twarded or reached agreement or Others included General D namics Corp., \$634.2 million for wo attack submarines; Grunma Corp., \$492 million for F-14 sir raft; Newport News Shipbuilding \$334.1 million for one attack sub narine; General Electric Co. 1296.7 million for F-18 engines Corp. \$104.1 million for the LAMPS belicopter anti-submarine warfare system; and Hughes Air-raft, \$95.9 million for radar equip-ment and \$60.4 million for AIM-54C missiles.

The Navy said the contracts and negotiated prices were on or under the Reagan administration's budget request for 1984 and represent ed a savings of \$480 million.

Australia Increases Grain Sale to Soviet

United Press International SYDNEY - The Australian Wheat Board has announced its biggest wheat sale to the Soviet Union, 1.5 million metric tons valued at \$250 million.

A spokesman for the board said Monday that delivery was expected to be completed by May. The sale represents a big increase in wheat exports to Russia.

Last year, because of prolonged drought, Australian wheat exports

to the Soviet Union amounted to only a million tons. The spokesman said that this season up to 14 million tons would be har ested for export, compared with less than eight million last season.

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1017 BT Amsterdam, Holland. Gentlemen: I am interested in receiving your Investors Alert-investment advisory service. I understand that this weekly newsletter covering international economic trends and last-growing stocks will be sent to me free of charge. City Telephone Office:

COMPANY EARNINGS Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies

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Selectivity — The Key **To Substantial Gains** In Today's Stock Market

High-technology stocks in the United States have taken the brunt of the latest market correction - foreshadowing a spate of disappointing profits reports from such high-tech leaders as Apple Computer, Digital Equipment and Coleco.

Now what? The fact is that no industry sector offers greater capital gains potential than those companies in the vanguard of the high-technology revolution - whether they are in telecommunications, robotics, office automation systems or biotechnology.

The challenge today for investors is selectivity - the ability to sift through the myriad of high-tech companies and choose those stocks that offer the greatest capital gains potential over the next year.

First Commerce Securities is a researchoriented investment banking firm that is in the business of selecting those stocks that are expected to be tomorrow's big winners.

Let our highly qualified research staff work for you. Free copies of our weekly Investors Alert investment advisory service are available in which we highlight current investment strategies for stock market gains.

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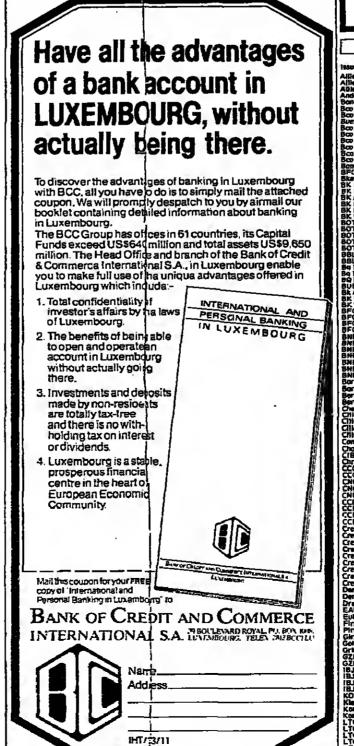
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GULF SHAREHOLDERS SHOULD KNOW ALL THE FACTS

Dear Fellow Shareholder:

Please do not be misled by Mr. T. Boone Pickens' November 16 "Urgent" letter. In our opinion, it is full of objectionable statements and quotations taken out of context.

For example, his letter grossly distorts two columns written by respected financial analysts, which appeared in the November 13 edition of **The New York Times.***

The title of one of those columns calls Pickens' royalty trusts. "A Bad Idea That Could Spread." The author of that column stated that a royalty trust would "jeopardize Gulf" and then explained that such trusts, if adopted generally in the oil industry, would be potentially dangerous to the nation's energy security because it would lead to an "inevitable rise in imported oil".

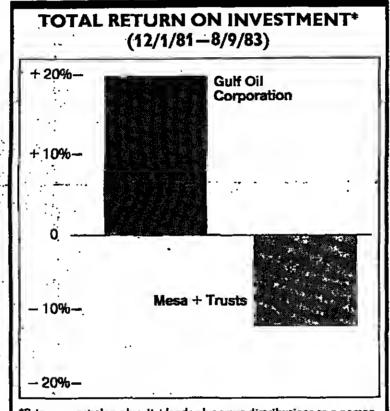
The other guest columnist, while taking the opposite position on the question of royalty trusts, nevertheless went on in the article to praise present Gulf management for the "effective job" they have done during the past few years. In his words, "Gulf Oil's management, led by James E. Lee, has adjusted its strategic planning, sold or shut down losing operations, trimmed the fat from on-going operations, disposed of nonproductive assets and has done a creditable job of getting new oil and gas production onstream. On this basis, Gulf shareholders have reason to be satisfied with Mr. Lee and company."

in our opinion, Mr. Pickens is not giving you the full story.

He used a chart to imply that a royalty trust would offer value to Gulf shareholders. In our view, the chart that is most pertinent to any present Gulf shareholder is the one that follows. This shows the total return of Gulf stock from the time I became Gulf's chairman (December 1, 1981) until the day before the Pickens Group began

purchasing our stock. The chart shows Gulf's total return up approximately 19.5%; Mesa's total return (including both royalty trusts) down approximately 12% during that same time period.

In addition, the chart used by Pickens did not even consider dividend distributions. As a Gulf shareholder, you know that the best measure of performance is total return, which includes both stock appreciation and the dividends you receive.



*Price appreciation plus dividends plus trust distributions to a person who purchased on December 1, 1981 one share of Gulf stock or four shares of Mesa stock and one share of Mesa Royalty Trust (equivalent to one-share of Mesa prior to the distribution of the Mesa Royalty Trust) at the closing price on November 30, 1981.

1983 marked the 10th consecutive year in which Gulf's dividend payments have been increased over that of the prior year.

Also in his letter, Pickens attempted to gloss over the tax consequences to share-holders of creating a royalty trust. The plain fact is that if a royalty trust were created, the majority of our shareholders would face a significant tax burden—up to the maximum rate of 50%, and you will receive no cash to pay that tax.

Finally, Pickens expresses concern about the rights of Gulf shareholders. But the fact is that Mesa does not have cumulative voting, and Sunshine Mining got rid of cumulative voting in 1980. Gulf believes that the holders of a majority of Gulf's shares should elect all directors.

We believe that the planned reorganization best serves your investment in Gulf. This reorganization will lessen the opportunity for a minority shareholder—like Pickens—to disrupt our program.

I urge you to vote FOR your Company's proposed reorganization. Abstaining from voting is the same as voting against the proposal, since it is necessary that more than 50% of the Company's outstanding shares be voted FOR the proposal for it to be approved.

Because every proxy vote cast is crucial to the future of your Company, we have made every effort to provide you with the information you need to make an informed decision.

Please express your support of Gulf's proposal by signing, dating, and mailing the WHITE proxy card. If you have previously signed a Blue opposition proxy, you have every right to change your mind. Remember, your latest dated proxy is the only one that counts.

The management and Board of Directors thank you for your support of your Company.

James E. Lee
Chairman of the Board and
Chief Executive Officer

*Quotation of the cited articles is not being made with the permission of the authors but is being made with the permission of the publisher. The use of such quotations does not represent the author's or publisher's endorsement of Gulf management or its positions. Gulf has not made any payment with respect to the publication or quotation of such articles.

If your shares are registered in nominee name with your brokerage firm or bank, only they may vote your shares, and only upon receipt of your specific instructions. To ensure that your shares will be voted, at your earliest convenience please instruct the party responsible for your account to execute a WHITE proxy on your behalf.

If you have any questions or need assistance in voting your shares, you are encouraged to call Georgeson & Co. Inc. at (212) 440-9800 in New York, U.S.A., or in London, England at 01-636-2361, or D. F. King & Co., Inc. at (212) 269-5550 in New York, U.S.A. Please transfer the charges.

ACROSS 1 "Take Her, -Mine," 1961

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alloy 35 Soothsayer 36 French nobleman

37 Suffix with opinion 38 Monastery 40 Allen and Lawrence

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product O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

PEANUTS

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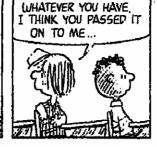
BEETLE BAILEY

IF MEN CAN ADMIRE PRETTY

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Canadian Stock Markets

Toronto

Prices in Canadian cents unless marked 5



Nov. 22

Amsterdom



BOOKS

BEYOND ALL FRONTIERS

By Emma Drummond. 480 pp. \$13.95. St. Martin's Press, 175 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10010.

Reviewed by Susan Dooley

T NDIA: more than 1 million square miles, 50 L different languages, a terrain reaching up to the world's highest mountains and dropping down to sea level. Monsoons and dry seasons, gentleness and barbarism and then, pinned onto this already diverse map, the Englishman, a force from the first East India Company settlement in the early 1600s to India's independence in 1947. It is a subject that is hard for

writers to resist -- and harder still to master. It is easier to draw a caricature of the British slapping their culture onto yet another strange land as women plow through the heat in bil-lowing skirts, taking tea and planning balls, and men scratch their heads in amazement when the native troops aren't as loyal as the English regiments. The caricature doesn't show the interplay as India stitched itself back onto England, entering the language and the cui-sine, and giving the idea that "might is right" a shaking from which it still hasn't recovered. It is this interpley that makes the last few bundred years in India so fascinating and it is

one that many writers ignore, Emma Drum-

mond among them.
In "Beyond All Frontiers" she contents herself with portraying cardboard Englishmen as they march off to the first Afghanistan war. It is 1838 and Victoria is still a young queen, not the intimidating, white-haired widow who en-tered history. The war, plotted by her officials in India, ranks — in a field with many contend-

ers — as one of the stupidest ever undertaken.

The officials, fearing that Russia would gain a hold in Afghanistan and finding the popular ruler too independent for their tastes, mounted a campaign to replace him with the man he had toppled. They entered the country through the narrow and difficult Bolan pass and managed to achieve their aim. For two years the British garrison, badly placed and insufficient in num-ber, held him oo the throne.

Then the people rose up and threw him off. Four thousand soldiers and 12,900 camp followers fled the country, back through that impossible pass. Only one man survived.

These savage and witless events serve Drum-mond as the backdrop of a love story between Charlotte Scott, a drab of a girl ocwly arrived from England, and Richard Lingarde, an officer in the garrison at Mecroore.

Although Drummond has her plot tightly in

hand, moving the book along at a pace that oever falters, she has not been so gifted in drawing her characters, stereotypes of vice and virtue. Worse, in an attempt to stick them firmly back in history where they belong, she has them speaking in the most impossible fash-

"Deny it as much as you will, Richard, but you have broken hearts from here to Calcutta. It must be that wicked smile, those Russian eyes, that air of Slavic mystery attached to your background, and the challenge you have be-come by declining every damsel offered you on a plate. Dash it all, Richard, there must be someooe who could stir your masculine blood," says Charlotte's brother in vexation.

There is, of course, and it's the unlikely 15 NOTHING DOWN, by Robert Q. Allen Charlotte. They marry, but shortly afterward

Charlotte botches everything, although, in aweird way, it all comes right in the end. Charlotte and Richard are not the only stock characters. There are two beautiful mothers. one narrow and bad and the other noble and good. There is a villain who is darkly handsome, sexually titiliating and very bad indeed. There is Charlotte who is brave and there is ... Richard, our hero, who is so very, very good,

that even when he is bad and drinks too much-

and takes a native mistress he's still good. Finally, there is the obligatory moment, when the author, with a flourish of bindsight has a character remark about India: This country will defeat us, in the end . . . In every acre of its territories, in every hill and swamp, in each of its reptile-infested rivers is an ancient and indisputable culture that will-outlive and outlast the brash East India Company. In each temple and shrine, at the heart of every exotic festival, in the rigid upholding of the caste system are the signs that should tell us the truth. But do we heed them? When the day of reckoning comes, I hope to God I am still not here."

Susan Dooley, coauthor of "The Lessons of -Love," wrote this review for The Washington

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times

This list is based on reports from more than 1,400 booksts
properhous the United States. Weeks on list are not necess

FICTION Eco
CHANGES, by Danielle Steel
HOLLYWOOD WIVES, by Inchie Collins
WHO KILLED THE ROBINS FAMILY!,
by Bill Adler and Thomas Chastain
THE ROBOTS OF DAWN, by Issac Asi-THE AUERBACH WILL, by Stephen Birmingham
WINTER'S TALE, by Mark Helprin
THE WICKED DAY, by Mary Stawart
AUGUST, by Judith Rossner
MORETTA: DRAGONLADY OF
PERN, by Anne McCaffrey
MONIMBO, by Robert Moss and Arnand
de Boerbrewe

RETURN OF THE JEDI, by Joan de THE SAGA OF BABY DIVINE, by Bette NONFICTION MOTHERHOOD: The Second Oldest Profession, by Erma Rombeck IN SEARCH OF EXCELLENCE, by Thomas J. Peters and Robert H. Waterman

Jr.
ON WINGS OF EAGLES, by Ken Follen
MEGATRENDS, by John Naisbirt
THE BEST OF JAMES HERRIOT, by
James Herriot James Heriot.
THE MARY KAY GUIDE TO BEAUTY
VIETNAM: A History, by Stanley Karnow
THE BODY PRINCIPAL. by Victoria Principal
THE PETER PAN SYNDROME, by Dan THE PETER FAN STRUMBERS AND OTHER GOOD NEWS, by Penry W. Budoff FATAL VISION, by Joe McGinniss CREATING WEALTH, by Robert G. Al-

OUTRAGEOUS ACTS AND EVERY-DAY REBELLIONS, by Glora Sminest TOUGH TIMES NEVER LAST, BUT TOUGH PEOPLE DO!, by Robert H.

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BRIDGE

Alan Truscott

NEW YORK expert A was heavily punished for lightly inaccurate play oo the diagramed deal. He reached three no-trump as shown, and received the lead of the spade

The crucial question, after winning in dummy with the spade ace and entering the closed hand with the diamond king, was the right way to han-dle the club suit.

The normal play was to lead to the club ten, succeeding wheo East has a small singleton or a doubleton ace. There was something to be said for leading the jack for a finesse, succeeding if West held all four clobs, but losing if he held

Other Markets

Johannesburg

ucton queen. This works a guess if West plays the

South chose to lead to the king in dummy, which would have won if East had held a singleton queen. But East produced the ace and returned a spade. South ducked, and when West won, he returned a diamond.

This primed South for he west (2) 1062

This ruined South, for he had lost his side entry to the dimmy and the club suit was headed for extinction.

After winning in his hand, South led the club jack and West ducked. He won the next clob lead and reverted to spades. South won and played his last spade for want of anything better. He had been

Singapore

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Nov. 22

forced to keep two hearts in well as the cards lie, but leaves dummy, so the defense still scored the heart king at the

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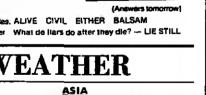
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NAGET BLAYK DANNII WHAT BRINGS SEBJED imples. ALIVE CIVIL EITHER BALSAM What do liars do after they die? - LIE STILL WEATHER EUROPE ASIA

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arriold and Bob Lee

AFRICA LATIN AMERICA NORTH AMERICA

MIDDLE EAST **OCEANIA**



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Montreol sale price index, based on 1980 equaling 100, rose 0.1 percent in the first 10 days of October to an unadjusted 103, the Bank of Japan \$2879 \$2376 \$1875 \$1376 \$1376 \$1376 \$12 \$2777 \$20

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AEG Allignz Vers. Montreal: Stock Exchange Industrials Index, Toronto: TSE 300 Index. Japan Wholesale Prices Rise

Hong Kong 19.90 4.80 13.70 10 35.50 20.40 20.40 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 14.5 Nov. 22

TOKYO — The Japanese whole

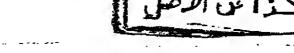
said Tuesday. The interim index was down 3.7 percent from a year

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Stockholm





TOGETHER TO REMEMBER — Members of the Kennedy family paused near their homes in Hyannis Port, Massachusetts, for a photograph on Tuesday, the 20th anniversary of President John F. Kennedy's assassination in Dallas. From left are Patricia Kennedy Lawford, Emice Kennedy Shriver, Rose Kennedy, Senator Edward M. Kennedy and Jean Kennedy Smith, the late president's sisters, mother and brother.

Cranston Quits Fund-Raising Event In Dispute Over Timing of Primaries

By Bill Peterson

WASHINGTON — Senator Alan Cranston of California, in a dispute with Charles T. Manatt, the Democratic Party chairman, has withdrawn from an intensive twoday fund-raising tour that was to involve all eight Democratic presi-dential candidates.

In a stinging letter to Mr. Ma-natt, Sergio Bendixen, Mr. Cran-ston's campaign manager, urged that the "Presidential Sweep" set for Dec. 5 and 6 be canceled so that the national party could focus its energy on resolving a controversy over the dates of the Iowa presiden-tial cancuses and the New Hampshire primary, Iowa and New Hampshire plan to hold their events earlier than the national per-

The letter represents the first direct challenge to Mr. Manatt's leadership by a presidential candi-

natt met with the Democratic results of the early primaries. chairmen of four key states to discass "communications problems." tion to hold its cancuses Feb. 27,
The meeting apparently was a cordial one that resolved several dishas held the nation's first primary. putes between state and national party leaders about fund raising.

and David Nagle, the Iowa chair-man, neither of whom attended the session, continued to accuse Mr. Manatt of creating disunity.

Mr. Manatt said he did not intend to alter party rules to placate the two states, nor did he consider the mounting criticism a challenge to his authority.

The date controversy is an outgrowth of an effort to shorten the campaign season by requiring all delegate-selection events to take place in the three months beginning March 13. Those seeking the reform say that an extended prima-ry season is costly to candidates

to bold its vote on March 6. This formula fell apart when Vermont decided to have a non-But George Brune, the New Hampshire Democratic chairman, binding primary March 6. The Republican-controlled New Hamp-

state's primary to Feb. 28. And Saturday, the Iowa Democratic Central Committee voted, 20-10, to defy national party rules — and considerable pressure from the national committee — and hold the caucuses Feb. 20.

The uncertainty about the dates has caused "frustration" in the Cranston campaign, Mr. Bendixen said in his letter to Mr. Manatt. He added that "nearly every Democratic presidential candidate has agreed" to the dates of Feb. 20 in Iowa and Feb. 27 in New Hamp-

office for at least 10 more days.

candidates, who were carefully

to President Kenan Evren on Thursday, Mr. Ozal, who as deputy

1982, is unlikely to take over imme-

Interior Dept.

Quality of Life Improved, He Reports to President

> By Philip Shabecoff New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - In a report to President Ronald Reagan on the Interior Department's record this year, James G. Watt, who has resigned as interior secretary, said, "1983 has been marvelously suc-

Mr. Watt, who announced his resignation Oct. 9, under pressure, following a controversial comment about the composition of an advi-sory committee, said in a letter accompanying the report that 1983 had been "a year of enrichment improving the quality of life for all Americans." The report and letter to the president, dated Oct. 1, were released Tuesday.

Mr. Watt said his "excellent record for managing the natural re-sources of this land is unequaled." He said that efforts to speed up leasing of oil, gas and coal on pub-tic lands would help provide fuel to heat Americans' homes and move

In three years, he said, the de-partment has leased twice as much offshore and onshore land for oil development and three and a half times as much coal land as in the last three years of the Carter ad-

Spokesmen for environmental groups said Tuesday that Mr. Watt's assertions were intrue or exaggerated. Several also said that the only significant environmental progress made in 1983 was Mr. Watt's departure.

William A. Turnage, executive director of the Wilderness Society, said the report "sounds like the last chapter of 'Alice in Wonderland."

Mr. Watt wrote with pride of improving and expanding the national park and wildlife refuge systems. In 1983, he said, more park and wildlife land was added to the shire government moved that federal estate than at any time since Alaska was purchased in 1867.

Ron Tipton, a Wilderness Society park specialist, said that most of the land acquired was in a trade with the state of Alaska and that there had been little net gain. He produced National Park Service tables indicating that less acreage was acquired this year than in any year since 1967.

rior secretary, could not comment

Watt Calls'83 'Less-Than-Equal' Nuclear Response Successful for In Case of Attack Called for by Bundy

By Michael Getler Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - McGeorge Bundy, national security adviser to presidents John F. Kennedy and

Lyndon B. Johnson, has suggested that the United States consider a policy under which its first counterstrike in any nuclear war would be kept lighter than the enemy's opening attack and would not wipe out the Soviet political leadership. At an informal hearing arranged

hy Representative Les Aspin, a Wisconsin Democrat, on ways to prevent nuclear war, Mr. Bundy described his views as further "shocks to established docurine" which he and other former officials believe could either keep a nuclear war from starting or limit its destructiveness if it did begin.

In 1981, Mr. Bundy co-authored an article in Foreign Affairs maga-zine calling on the United States to renounce its threat to use atomic veapons first in Europe if the Soviet Union were overwhelming the West with its conventional forces.

That idea has been rejected by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the Reagan administration, on the ground that the nuclear threat deters Moscow from launchng a conventional attack

Robert S. McNamara, a co-author of the Foreign Affairs article and a former secretary of defense in the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, has carried the nofirst-use debate further. He argues that even a "second-use" of atomic weapons in Enrope after an enemy has used them should not be done hastily or until it is clear what kind of attack occurred.

Ex-Policeman, Brother Hurt by Bomb in Ulster The Associated Press

BELFAST — A former reservist in the Royal Ulster Constabulary, Northern Ireland's police force and his hrother were wounded Wednesday outside of Londonder-

ry when a bomb exploded in the car they were in, police reported. Police said the bomb was attached under the car. It exploded as the two brothers, both Protestants, drove away from their home. The former policeman was injured in both legs, and his brother suffered facial injuries. Both were reported in good condition. The bombing

A department spokesman said in good condition. The bombing that William P. Clark, the new inteon the contents of the report be-cause he was still reviewing issues it Darkley, near the border with the Darkley, near the border with the Irish Republic.



McGeorge Bundy

attack can deal out punish show determination, yet avoid automatic escalation and "offer him [the enemy] a fresh chance to be safe" and to reconsider.

Mr. Buody said this would not apply in all circumstances, such as a massive enemy first strike. He said that, as unlikely as it is that a war would start, the focus must be on ending it quickly because it would ultimately destroy both sides. Thus, he argued, "to end any nuclear war we need an enemy government to deal with, and for that reason any effort to decapitate that government would be an act of dreadful folly" resulting in a "di-sastrous, mindless escalation by a now mindless enemy.

Mr. Aspin's hearings are part of the continuing reaction to the airing on U.S. television of the film On Tuesday, Mr. Bundy elaboThe Day After," which depicted rated on this. He suggested that a an all-out U.S.-Soviet nuclear war less-than-equal reply with U.S. and was watched by an estimated 100 million Americans.

Two other former officials, James R. Schlesinger, secretary of defense in the Nixon and Ford administrations, and Robert W. Komer, President Jimmy Carter's undersecretary of defense, criticized the film Tuesday as playing to fear and emotion. They said it that glossed over the concept of deterrence by avoiding any explanation of how the war started or why the two superpowers could oot avoid it as they have for the 38 years since

Mr. Komer said the film "will have been worthwhile" if it leads to greater public consciousness of "the kinds of policies and programs best suited to the prevention of

Mr. Schlesinger backtracked after Representative Timothy E. Wirth, Democrat of Colorado, said that any event in which 100 million Americans watch a program that raises the nuclear debate "to a leve" of urgency where 1 believe it beloogs" should oot be brushed aside. "I agree," answered Mr. Schle-

singer. That a film of this sort can be valuable in raising the level of consciousness about nuclear weapons. We sometimes become 100 indifferent to the issues imposed by



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Commonwealth Is Asked Turkish MPs Funding for Arms Falls To Back New Arms Talks Meet for New Short, Weinberger Says **Parliament**

The Associated Press

NEW DELHI - Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau of Canada sought backing at the opening ses-sion of the Commonwealth conference Wednesday for a meeting of the five known nuclear powers in order to seek a freeze in the development of nuclear arms. His proposal received strong support from Third World nations but a cool response from Britain.

- Canadian officials said he would travel early next year to Washingion and Moscow to pursue his proposal. The five known nuclear powers are the United States, the Soviet Union China, Britain and France. Mr.-Trudeau presented his sug-

EC Farmers Face Small Increase in **Price Supports**

BRUSSELS — About eight mil-lion farmers in the 10 nations of the Enropean Community will be told to accept the lowest farm price rises for the last 10 years, community diplomats and officials said Wednesday.

The European Commission, which implements community po-licy, is likely to propose farm price increases of a maximum 2 percent to 3 percent for 1984, whether or not a meeting of EC leaders in Athens next month finds a way to resolve the community's financial problems, they said.

If the conference fails, the commission may propose a price cut or freeze prices for some products. The action is likely to be hardest on dairy and cereal products. But fruits and segetables, oilseeds and tobacco are also likely to suffer.

EC warehouses are crammed with 800,000 metric tons (880,000 short tons) of britler, equal to the world trade in butter for a year. The community spends bundreds of millions of dollars each year selling off its cereal stocks.

gestion after the Commonwealth leaders moved into closed session,

conference sources said. He had discussed the idea. with West European, Japanese and Bangladeshi leaders before arriving here for the weeklong conference of leaders of 44 nations.

British sources said Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher had expressed "little enthusiasm" for the proposal. Britain is the only power at the conference known to have miclear weapons.

During the discussion, the Commonwealth leaders were unaware of the Soviet walkout from the Geneva talks on limiting intermediate-range nuclear arms. Afterward, a British government spokesman expressed "deep regret" at the walkout, and a Canadian spokesman said it underlined the need for Mr. Trudeau's mission.

Earlier, addressing the Com-monwealth leaders, Mrs. Thatcher pledged that Britain would work for a better East-West relationship. But she added, "East-West tensions are far from being the sole cause of conflict in the world, and they are centuries away from being

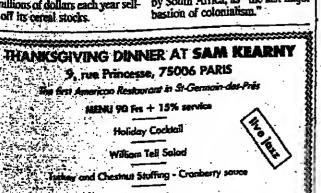
Prime Minister Indira Gandhi of India opened the conference with a blunt statement that the arms race was "very nearly out of hand,"

"Lethal weapons of nuclear de-struction should never be used and therefore must not be produced,"

Mrs. Gandhi, in her opening address, attacked the U.S. led invasion of Grenada, saying, "We cannot acquiesce in the reasons being advanced to justify the use of force by one state against another, to install regimes of particular persuasions or to destabilize regimes deemed to be inconvenient."

The leaders of six East Caribbean states that joined in the invasion listened in silence.

Mrs. Gandhi also urged the conference to launch a new initiative to seek independence for South-West Africa, or Namibia. She described the territory, which is administered by South Africa, as "the last major bastion of colonialism."



By Fred Hight Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger says that the Reagan administra-ANKARA - Turkey's first elected parliament since the 1980 military coup is to convene Thurstion has made "substantial im-provements" in U.S. military day, but a new government to be headed by the former economy strength, but he has criticized Conchief, Turgut Ozal, may not take gress for not fully funding President Ronald Reagan's planned The 399 members chosen in the

Nov. 6 general election - includ-Before recessing last week, Congress approved a record \$249-billion military budget, about \$11 billion short of the administration's ing 211 from Mr. Ozal's centerright Motherland Party - are to assemble for swearing-in ceremorequest. The Pentagon said the budget represents only 3 percent annual growth after inflation, compared with the 7 percent sought by Mr. Reagan, and Mr. Weinberger said Tuesday that congressional re-The Motherland Party was one of the three political parties whose screened by the military ruling council, captured more than 92 percent of the votes in the election. Officials said the members of fusal to fund the administration's full request will end up costing

Parliament are expected to adjourn ontil Dec. 4, when they are to elect "We have a situation in which a speaker and parliamentary offiwhat we need, what's been authorized, what we will have to have, Although official sources said will cost us more and will take us a the current prime minister, Bulend little longer to acquire," Mr. Wein-Ulusu, will present his resignation

berger said at a news conference.

Not allowing for inflation, the
Defense Department budget has prime minister was in charge of Turkey's economy from 1980 to more than doubled from fiscal 1979, when it totaled \$121 billion, to the fiscal 1984 budget of slightly less than \$250 billion. Neither total By tradition, he will be called on includes the military construction to form a government after the speaker and his officers are apbill, which this year appropriated more than \$7 billion, or the Energy pointed, leading to a delay of at least a month after the elections.

Mr. Ozal has said be hopes to than \$5 billion this year.

The administration last summer (Reuters, UPI) projected a military budget of in such an accident.

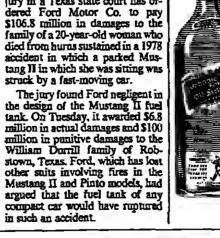
Weinberger declined Tuesday to discuss his hopes for the coming fiscal year, but he left some room for retreat from that total when he noted that inflation rates have been lower than projected.

Mr. Weinberger noted with satis-faction that Congress has funded every weapons system requested by Mr. Reagan except nerve gas. But be said stretching out the procure-ment time and, in particular, refus-ing to approve multiyear contracts will increase the ultimate cost of the buildup by hundreds of millions of dollars.

Ford Loses Crash Case; \$106-Million Award Set

CORPUS CHRISTI, Texas --- A jury in a Texas state court has ordered Ford Motor Co. to pay \$106.8 million in damages to the family of a 20-year-old woman who died from hurns sustained in a 1978 accident in which a parked Mus-tang II in which she was sitting was

million in punitive damages to the William Dorrill family of Robstown, Texas. Ford, which has lost other suits involving fires in the Mustang II and Pinto models, had argued that the fuel tank of any compact car would have ruptured





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Tush and Horsefeathers

By Russell Baker

Nate the Society for the Preservation of Civilized American Speech, I do so at the urging of a gentleman in Kingsville, Texas, who writes that the country needs a revival of the kind of language that once made human discourse possihle without savage vulgarity.

Many words that are the roottion are in danger of going the way of the saber-toothed tiger, he ob-

serves, leaving us the poorer for it. The first word he proposes for revival and preservation is "fiddlesticks," a word that people of wisdom and power once used freely to

express disgust.
"We are witnessing an insidious erosion, a fading from memory of words like fiddlesticks' and terms like 'suck-to-it-iveness,' " he notes. "When is the last time you heard anyone but your grandmather ex-claim, 'Tush!'?"

I find his proposal unassailable. Or, to fall into the spirit of the preservation movement, jim-dandy and double peachy. What is needed now are people with the moxie to get the movement started.

President Reagan would have been the ideal man to do it, and he had the chance a few days ago when somebody asked him on television if the invasion of Grenada invasion of Afghanistan.

dled this question memorahly if would make a more sagacious war-he'd replied, "Oh, fiddlesticks!" rior in the White House. Polls show and moved to the next question. He the country in a yeasty mood about didn't do that, though he started in the Pentagon after the Grenada exthe right spirit by saying, "Oh for heaven's sake!" since this lacks "Fiddlesticks" finality, however, Pentagon than he is. he had to go on with a long, colorless and unmemorable explanation detailed, wordy and forgettable reof why it was nothing at all like buttal. If the Society for the Preser-

Speech did not exist. Now that it far more concisely and effectively does, I trust the president will take the opportunity to encourage our work. Soon he will probably have to denounce again all those people who demonstrate against nuclear weapons. I suggest that instead of some nasty innuendo about their heing stupid, naive or their heing stupid, naive or their heing stupid, naive or the study of the state of dupes of Moscow, he go back to the

language of the better old days and deplore their lack of "gumption." I offer him the following line

without a ghostwriting fee: "Oh, they mean well, I reckon, but they've got no more gumption than a hump on a log."

Conducting public discourse in language of this sort will probably seem to people under 30 as archaic as the front-porch swing and the stock of civil American conversa-tion are in danger of going the way

lack of ferocity.
But why should so much American discourse be conducted at the boiling-point level? The notion that it should is quite new. It flowered during the 1960s, that decade of miserable excesses, when it was considered healthy to "let it all hang out" and "tell it like it is," preferably in words that had once been confined to graffiti decorating urinals.

Crude candor and vulgarity of expression infected the thinking and governing classes, producing even among the elegant a coarsened vocabulary that encouraged instead of calming the human impulses toward violence.

Thus women who were insulted by loutish male proposals no longer murmured, "Goodness gracious!" and walked away. They were more likely to respond in language that would make a drill sergeant fight.

Lately Senator Glenn and Walwasn't comparable to the Soviet ter Mondale, in their argument about the Democratic nomination. The president could have han- have been arguing about which

Mondale answered in the usual invading Afghanistan.

At the time the Society for the Preservation of Civilized American Speech had been firmly established, Mondale could have replied

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Autumn Lives

Shigeo Saito Explored the Middle Years Of Japanese Wives and Discovered

A Mountain of Discontent

By Christine Chapman International Herald Tribune

TOKYO - Shigeo Saito only looks as if he's carrying the marital troubles of the Japanese on his back. A slightly stooped, harried-looking man with long graying hair, he could be a gurn or a psychiatrist.

Actually, at 55, Saito is an editor and writer for Japan's Kyodo News Service. He is also the sympathetic author of the popular book "Wives in the Autumn of Life," which since its publication last December has sold more than 200,000 copies.

The book chronicles the discontent of middle-class Japanese housewives whose hard-working husbands have sacrificed their family life for Japan's economie miracle.

By their own account, the wives in middle age have become victims of the national success story while their husbands are the rising managers of Japan's business hierarchy.

riding on a pair of separate esca-lators: him going up, and me down and down."

During an interview Saito ad-mitted that the men interested him first. "I wanted to write about their lives, to examine kaisha shakai, the company-oriented society. Suffering from depression and nervous breakdown, the men are also under psychiatric care."

When Saito interviewed a doctor about these businessmen, he spoke of the alcoholism of their wives. At that point Saito began to talk to psychiatrists and psy-chologists in private practice and in mental hospitals and to lawyers and family counselors connected with the courts. Through these connections he met and gained the confidence of the women who appear in "Tsumatachi no Shi-shuki," his book's Japanese title. Saito altered the Chinese charac-

ters meaning spring or adolescence to those for autumn, shishuki; he coined the term shishuki generation, which refers to wives in their second adolescence, 2 confusing and sometimes rebel-lious middle age.

Shigeo Saito has written seven other books on contemporary problems like education and juvenile delinquency. Like them, "Wives in Autumn of Life" first ran as a series of articles in the 38 local papers that Kyodo News

During the appearance of the series on which the book is based. Saito received letters from men and women throughout Japan. The men were surprised that such women existed; the women relieved to be out of the closet.

In Saito they had found a spokesman who was revealing their frastrations publicly. They poured out to him stories of their husbands' neglect and sexual in-difference, their loneliness, and sense of uselessness.

As one woman in the book put it: "My husband and I seem to be riding on a pair of separate esca-life." Another said she felt her husband used her sexually like "a toilet." Another complained in the book: "I'm not appreciated at all by others even though I'm devoting myself." The women in the book are all sufferers who find relief through alcohol, or separation from their husbands. The book is organized in two

parts. The first part deals with six women who became alcoholics; part two relates the stories of women who left their husbands, A third part, which is being developed now as a newspaper series, focuses on older women in their 60s and 70s, whose problems with husbands, aged parents, and in-laws are exacerbated by their age.

According to Saito's theory, Japanese women today have finished their main task of raising a family by the time they are in their mid-or-late 30s. By then the

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and the housewife begins to think about herself. She will live another 40 or 50 years, said Saito, referring to Japan's longevity rate, one of the highest in the world.

"She has 45 years left for her-self," he said. "At that point she thinks about how to live. She wives and mothers for their midcan't find a good answer. Since the Meiji period the Japanese have a stereotyped idea that man should go out to work and woman should stay home," he explained. Even most of the women believe it, as a 1983 government survey want to express themselves, but proves. They want to be free from that idea, but there are many ob-

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youngest child is in school all day decorative "office ladies," or OLs, who do clerical work and serve tea. By the age of 27 or 28 they are expected to leave the company to fulfill their primary role: motherhood

die-age disillusions.

"Ever since they were very litthe, they were raised to he good girls with no chance to be inde-pendent," he said. "It's natural that they become alcoholic. They they don't know how." Saito's critics have deplored his

emphasis on the effect of the He cited the lack of interesting women's childhood training on jobs for women, who are still used in the Japanese business world as kiyama, a 42-year-old writer, uni-

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versity lecturer, mother, and housewife, insisted: "Saito's connecting the women's present starus with their upbringing is a misleading generalization. The women in his book are weaker than the average Japanese wom-an. One has to depart from childhood and make oneself indepen-

Still Saito calls the simation "a tragedy" and the theme of sexual discontent which runs through the book symbolic of a general malaise. "Sex is just an indicator of women's dissatisfaction with their husbands and their lives," he said. They do not want material things arrymore. They want some more humanity: to live as a woman, not as a wife."

While he describes the frustrated housewife as a "social issue" and a "warning to Japan," Saito maintains a grim air. He is a journalist who discovered an unacceptable truth about women's

plight and men's ignorance. He admitted: "I had never noticed this kind of woman before, or even what my wife was complanning about. I couldn't understand what they really wanted. Now I can understand the idea of a cooperative life between a wife and a husband. I've become a 'feminist'"

In Japan the word feminist refers to a man who agrees in princi-ple with the idea of equality beween men and women. A feminist is a man who may help with the children and the housework or a man who will permit his wife to work, part-time, outside of the home.

"I can't do household work," Saito said. "I was educated before the war. Besides, I come home very late at night."

While most of the Japanese can sympathize with the women in Wives in the Autumn of Life," most everyone accepts their fate as inevitable. A young man wrote Saito that he would "think more about marriage now."
Satoko Iwasaki, a 41-year-old

housewife who is also a mother, teacher and graduate student, teacher and graduate student, said: "The wives are crying and crying in this book. They drink from morning to night, but in some way they are responsible. They had sweet dreams for marriage: a good husband, a car, living apart from in-laws. But if something happens, they're so vulnerable they think they have to start a new life. It's not a charming story and they are not excep-

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PEOPLE

Prince Philip Honored . For Helping Out Tigers

Britain's Prince Philip received a a copper plaque with an embossed tiger from Prime Minister India Gandhi of India Tuesday for his conservation efforts. The prince is the president of the World Wild Life Fund, which gave \$1 million in 1973 for Project Tiger, aimed at preserving the tiger population in India. The prince said the tiger population had risen from "barely 1,500 to nearly 4,000" since the project was launched.

President Ronald Reagan signed joint resolution creating a commission to commemorate the centermial of the birth of Eleanor Roosevelt, wife of President Franklin Delano Roosevelt. This centennial offers an opportunity to honor one of the great first ladies of this country, whose contributions to humanity were not limited to her stay in the White House but continued thereafter on a worldwide basis," Reagan said in a statement

Professor Haig A. Bosmafian, the author of "The Language of Op-pression," was named as the winner of the 1983 George Orwell Award for the year's most outstanding piece of writing combating the use of deceptive language. "Bosmajian has produced a study of that lan-guage which leads to dehumanization and degradation of human beings," William J. Lutz, the chairman of the Committee on Public Doublespeak, said in an-nouncing the award. Bosmajian is a professor in the department of speech communication, at the University of Washington in Seattle The committee's annual Doublespeak Award went to President Ronald Reagan this year.

James Van Allen, for whom the Van Allen radiation belts are named, has written what he calls "a participant's account of how early space exploration all started." In "Origins of Magnetospheric Physics," Van Allen, now 69, tells how after the launching of the Explore I satellite in 1958, "The clock ticked away and we all drank coffee to allay our collective anxiety. And when a radio signal from Explorer finally was received, the "roomful of people exploded with exultation." Van Allen is head of the University of Iowa's department of physics and astronomy.

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